

This examination must be completed *independently* by each student. Consulting books and notes is permitted; consulting other students is not! If questions about the meaning or wording arise, contact me [Office: 334-335 NSH, phone: 1-6651, email: johnson@nd.edu]

Return the exam in class on April 19.

1. The electronic charge density of a hydrogen-like ion in a $2p$ state with magnetic quantum number $m = 0, \pm 1$ is

$$\rho_m(\mathbf{r}) = \frac{e}{r^2} |P_{2p}(r)|^2 |Y_{1m}(\theta, \phi)|^2,$$

where e is the charge on the electron and where the radial wave function is

$$P_{2p}(r) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{6}} \left(\frac{Z}{a_0} \right)^{5/2} r^2 e^{-Zr/(2a_0)}$$

- (a) For each value of m , determine *all* multipole moments of the charge distribution and give the complete multipole expansion of the potential.
 - (b) For each value of m , determine the leading terms (through order r^2/a_0^2) in a series expansion of the potential for *small* values of r .
2. A charge q is located on the z axis at distance $d < a$ from the center of a dielectric spherical shell of inner radius a , outer radius b , and dielectric constant ϵ_r . (Caution: Avoid the method of images.)

- (a) Show that the first two terms in the asymptotic expansion of the potential in the region $r > b$ are

$$\Phi(r, \theta) = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left[\frac{1}{r} + \frac{9d\epsilon_r}{(\epsilon_r + 2)(2\epsilon_r + 1) - 2(a/b)^3(\epsilon_r - 1)^2} \frac{\cos\theta}{r^2} \right]$$

- (b) Find the *cartesian* coordinates of the electric field at the origin.
 - (c) Verify the correctness of your answers in the limit $\epsilon_r \rightarrow 1$.
 - (d) Verify the correctness of your answers in the special case $b = a$.
3. A long cylindrical tube (inner radius a , outer radius b , permeability μ) with axis along z is placed in a uniform field of magnitude B_0 directed along the x axis.

- (a) Determine \mathbf{B} everywhere. (Hint: Introduce a magnetic scalar potential Φ_m and solve the resulting boundary value problem.)
- (b) Show that \mathbf{B}_{in} , the flux density inside the tube, is uniform and directed along the x axis. Find the ratio B_{in}/B_0 assuming that $\mu/\mu_0 = 5000$ (99.8% pure iron) and $b/a = 5/4$.

- (c) Sketch B -field for the case $b/a = 5/4$ and $\mu \gg \mu_0$.
4. A surface current of density $\mathbf{K} = (I/2a) \sin \phi \hat{z}$ flows in the axial direction on the surface of a hollow cylinder of radius a .
- (a) Determine the \mathbf{B} field inside and outside the cylinder.
 - (b) Determine the energy per unit length stored inside and outside the cylinder. How is the energy divided between the two regions?
 - (c) Determine the self-inductance/length of this system.