

NAME:

ME 456/AME 598E

Examination 2

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1. Consider a reactive *calorically imperfect* ideal gas:

$$e = a_0 + a_1T + a_2T^2 - \lambda q$$

$$P = \rho RT$$

with $q = 1.0 \times 10^6 \frac{J}{kg}$, $R = 287 \frac{J}{kg K}$, $a_0 = 4640 \frac{J}{kg}$, $a_1 = 706 \frac{J}{kg K}$, $a_2 = 0.062 \frac{J}{kg K^2}$.

Take the ambient conditions in the gas to be $P_o = 1 \times 10^5 Pa$, $T_o = 300 K$, and assume the gas is well modelled by the one-dimensional reactive Euler equations. If a detonation wave traveling at $D = 3000 \frac{m}{s}$ propagates into the gas,

- carefully pose the algebraic jump conditions for this case,
- numerically find the pressure at the inert shock state N , and at the complete reaction states ($\lambda = 1$) S and W ,
- plot via computer on single graph the Rayleigh line, inert Hugoniot, and complete reaction Hugoniot.

2. Consider a point source of $3 \times 10^9 J$ expanding into helium with $\gamma = \frac{5}{3}$, $R = 2077 \frac{J}{kg K}$. Plot $R(t)$, $u(r = 1 m, t)$.