

# *Summa Theologiae*

## Table of Contents: Part 1-2

<b>Question 68: The Gifts of the Holy Spirit</b> .....	<b>453</b>
Article 1: Do the gifts differ from the virtues? .....	453
Article 2: Are the gifts necessary for human salvation? .....	455
Article 3: Are the gifts of the Holy Spirit habits? .....	457
Article 4: Are the seven gifts of the Holy Spirit appropriately enumerated .....	458
Article 5: Are the gifts of the Holy Spirit connected? .....	459
Article 6: Do the gifts of the Holy Spirit remain in heaven? .....	460
Article 7: Is the dignity of the gifts preserved by the way they are enumerated in Isaiah 2? ..	462
Article 8: Should the virtues take precedence over the gifts? .....	463
<b>Question 69: The Beatitudes</b> .....	<b>465</b>
Article 1: Do the beatitudes differ from the virtues and the gifts? .....	465
Article 2: Do the rewards attributed to the beatitudes belong to this life? .....	466
Article 3: Are the beatitudes appropriately enumerated? .....	467
Article 4: Are the rewards of the beatitudes appropriately enumerated? .....	470
<b>Question 70: The Fruits of the Holy Spirit</b> .....	<b>472</b>
Article 1: Are the fruits of the Holy Spirit named by the Apostle in Galatians 5 acts? .....	472
Article 2: Do the fruits of the Holy Spirit differ from the beatitudes? .....	473
Article 3: Did the Apostle correctly enumerate the fruits in Galatians 5? .....	474
Article 4: Are the fruits contrary to the works of the flesh enumerated by the Apostle? .....	476
<b>Question 90: The Essence of Law</b> .....	<b>626</b>
Article 1: Is law something that belongs to reason? .....	626
Article 2: Is law always ordered toward the common good as its end? .....	627
Article 3: Whose reason is it that makes law? .....	628
Article 4: Is promulgation part of the nature of law? .....	629
<b>Question 91: The Different Kinds of Law</b> .....	<b>631</b>
Article 1: Is there such a thing as eternal law? .....	631
Article 2: Is there any such thing as natural law in us? .....	632
Article 3: Is there any such thing as human law? .....	633
Article 4: Was it necessary for there to be such a thing as divine law? .....	634
Article 5: Is there just a single divine law? .....	635
Article 6: Is there such a thing as a 'law of the stimulant [to sin]'? .....	637
<b>Question 92: The Effects of Law</b> .....	<b>639</b>
Article 1: Is it the role of law to make men good? .....	639
Article 2: Are the acts of law correctly enumerated when one says that the acts of law are to command, to forbid, to permit, and to punish? .....	640
<b>Question 93: The Eternal Law</b> .....	<b>642</b>
Article 1: Is the eternal law the highest conception [or plan] existing in God? .....	642
Article 2: Is the eternal law known to everyone? .....	643
Article 3: Does every law stem from the eternal law? .....	644



<b>Question 99: The Precepts of the Old Law</b> .....	<b>686</b>
Article 1: Does the Old Law contain just one precept ? .....	687
Article 2: Does the Old Law contain moral precepts? .....	688
Article 3: Does the Old Law contain ceremonial precepts in addition to the moral precepts? .....	689
Article 4: Does the Old Law contain judicial precepts in addition to the moral and ceremonial precepts? .....	690
Article 5: Are there any precepts contained in the Old Law in addition to the moral, ceremonial, and judicial precepts? .....	691
Article 6: Was it right for the Old Law to have induced the observance of its precepts by temporal promises and threats? .....	693
<b>Question 100: The Moral Precepts of the Old Law</b> .....	<b>694</b>
Article 1: Do all the moral precepts of the Old Law belong to the law of nature? .....	694
Article 2: Do the moral precepts of the Law have to do with all the acts of the virtues? ...	695
Article 3: Are all the moral precepts of the Old Law traced back to the ten precepts of the Decalogue? .....	696
Article 4: Are the precepts of the Decalogue correctly distinguished from one another? ...	698
Article 5: Is there an appropriate number of precepts in the Decalogue? .....	699
Article 6: Are the precepts of the Decalogue correctly ordered? .....	702
Article 7: Are the precepts of the Decalogue set down in an appropriate way? .....	704
Article 8: Can dispensations be granted from the precepts of the Decalogue? .....	705
Article 9: Does the mode of virtue fall under a precept of the Law? .....	707
Article 10: Does the mode of charity fall under a precept of divine law? .....	709
Article 11: Is it correct to mark out moral precepts of the Law in addition to the Decalogue? .....	710
Article 12: Did the moral precepts of the Old Law give justification [before God]? .....	712
<b>Question 101: The Ceremonial Precepts of the Old Law in Themselves</b> .....	<b>714</b>
Article 1: Does the reason for the ceremonial precepts lie in their having to do with the worship of God? .....	714
Article 2: Are the ceremonial precepts figurative .....	715
Article 3: Was it right for there to be a multiplicity of ceremonial precepts? .....	717
Article 4: Are the ceremonies of the Old Law correctly divided into sacrifices, sacred things, sacraments, and observances? .....	718
<b>Question 102: The Causes of the Ceremonial Precepts</b> .....	<b>721</b>
Article 1: Are there reasons for the ceremonial precepts? .....	721
Article 2: Do the ceremonial precepts have literal reasons or only figurative reasons? ....	722
Article 3: Can appropriate reasons be assigned for the ceremonies that involve sacrifices? .	723
Article 4: Can appropriate reasons be assigned for the ceremonies that involve the sacred things? .....	729
Article 5: Can appropriate reasons be assigned for the sacraments of the Old Law? .....	737
Article 6: Are there reasoned causes for the ceremonial observances? .....	748

<b>Question 103: The Duration of the Ceremonial Precepts</b> .....	<b>755</b>
Article 1: Did the ceremonies of the Law exist before the Law existed? .....	755
Article 2: Did the ceremonies of the Old Law have the power to confer justification at the time of the Law? .....	756
Article 3: Did the ceremonies of the Old Law cease with the coming of Christ? .....	758
Article 4: Can the ceremonial precepts be observed without mortal sin after Christ's passion? .....	760
 <b>Question 104: The Judicial Precepts of the Old Law</b> .....	 <b>763</b>
Article 1: Does the nature of the judicial precepts consist in their directing a man in his relations with his neighbor? .....	763
Article 2: Are the judicial precepts figures of anything? .....	764
Article 3: Do the judicial precepts of the Old Law have perpetual binding force? .....	765
Article 4: Can the judicial precepts be divided into set kinds? .....	766
 <b>Question 105: The Reasons for the Judicial Precepts</b> .....	 <b>768</b>
Article 1: Did the Old Law give appropriate direction concerning the rulers? .....	768
Article 2: Were appropriate judicial precepts given with respect to the common life of the people? .....	770
Article 3: Were appropriate judicial precepts given with respect to outsiders? .....	778
Article 4: Did the Old Law issue appropriate precepts with respect to household members? .....	781
 <b>Question 106: The Law of the Gospel, called the New Law, in Itself</b> .....	 <b>785</b>
Article 1: Is the New Law a written law? .....	785
Article 2: Does the New Law confer justification? .....	786
Article 3: Should the New Law have been given from the beginning? .....	787
Article 4: Will the New Law last until the end of the world? .....	788
 <b>Question 107: The Relation between the Old Law and the New Law</b> .....	 <b>791</b>
Article 1: Is the New Law different from the Old Law? .....	791
Article 2: Does the New Law bring the Old Law to fulfillment? .....	793
Article 3: Is the New Law contained within the Old Law? .....	795
Article 4: Is the New Law more burdensome than the Old Law? .....	796
 <b>Question 108: The Contents of the New Law</b> .....	 <b>798</b>
Article 1: Should the New Law command or prohibit any exterior acts? .....	798
Article 2: Does the New Law give adequate direction to exterior acts? .....	799
Article 3: Does the New Law give man adequate direction with respect to interior acts? ...	802
Article 4: Is it appropriate for certain determinate counsels to be proposed in the New Law? .....	805