

## Intermediate Topology/Geom pset 5

Assigned: 9/30/16

“Due”: 10/7/16

### Basic problems (required)

- 1) Do problem 4-C at the end of Section 4 of Milnor and Stasheff (available in the google drive).
- 2) Show that the simplicial set  $\Delta^2$  is not a Kan complex.

### Less basic problems (optional)

- 3) Given a simplicial set  $X$ , let  $(C_*(X), \partial)$  denote the chain complex with
$$C_n(X) = \mathbb{Z}X_n \text{ (The free abelian group generated by } X_n\text{)}$$
$$\partial(x) = \sum_i (-1)^i d_i(x)$$

Verify that  $\partial^2 = 0$ . It turns out that

$$H_*(C_*(X)) = H_*(|X|)$$

(though this requires a sneaky trick or two to prove)

- 4) For  $G$  a discrete group,  $X$  a right  $G$ -set, and  $Y$  a left  $G$ -set, define the two sided bar construction to be the simplicial set  $B(X, G, Y)$  with

$$B(X, G, Y)_n = X \times G^n \times Y$$

With simplicial structure maps

$$d_i(x, g_1, \dots, g_n, y) = \begin{cases} (xg_1, g_2, \dots, g_n, y), & i = 0 \\ (x, g_1, \dots, g_{n-1}, g_n y), & i = n \\ (x, g_1, \dots, g_i g_{i+1}, \dots, g_n, y), & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$s_i(x, g_1, \dots, g_n, y) = (x, g_1, \dots, g_i, 1, g_{i+1}, \dots, g_n, y)$$

Show that  $|B(G, G, *)|$  is a free contractible  $G$ -CW complex, and that the quotient is  $|B(*, G, *)|$ .

Conclude that the latter is a model for  $BG$ . In fact,  $C_*(B(*, G, *))$  is the “Bar complex” for computing group homology. This is one way to see that  $H_*(BG) = H_*(G; \mathbb{Z})$  (group homology).