

**POLS 60226 Sec. 01 International Security
Syllabus**

Prof. Dan Lindley

Spring Semester 2016

DeBartolo 333, **MONDAY** 3:30p-6:15p ;

Office Hours: Tuesdays 11:00-12:30; Wednesdays 12:30-14:00; and by appointment

This course surveys some of the major debates and issue areas in international security. These range from the formation of strategy and insurgency to conventional force analysis, organizational politics, and surprise attacks.

All the readings for each class are to be read for each class. We will run the classes like conferences. Starting with the second class, we will select readings for students to present for the next class. A student will present a paper for 10 mins, another student will discuss/critique the paper for 10 mins. Then we will open up discussion of that article. In their presentations and critiques, students can incorporate other readings. Then after 30-45 mins or so, we will move onto presentation of the next selected reading.

Presenters and discussants are encouraged to prepare 1-2 page write ups of their arguments/points for distribution to the class. These are ungraded, but hopefully these write ups will accumulate to a decent stack over the semester and should help students prepare for comps.

Grades will be based on participation and on a 25 page paper due on the last day of class. All papers must be focused on a security studies topic: strategies, doctrines, and forces for, or causes of organized mass violence. You can write two types of paper, and these types may be combined. First, you can enter into a theoretical debate. Using logic, deduction, sensitivity to counterargument and some marshaling of evidence to make a theoretical argument and/or try to take down a theoretical pillar. Second, you can propose and test a theory using more in depth historical evidence.

The readings will almost always be on Ereserves, available via the Hesburgh Library main page (<https://library.nd.edu/>), under Library Reserves. You can also use the permalinks provided for many of the readings, especially if they are available under JSTOR.

Most journals can be accessed via this:

<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/action/showBasicSearch>

Security Studies

<http://www.informaworld.com.proxy.library.nd.edu/smpp/title~content=t713636712~db=all> ¹

¹ Note on *Sec Studs* from the library: "We only have access to the online version back to 1997, so that's why you aren't able to download the pdf. Your article was published in 1992. We

Good lists of security courses, some w/ syllabi:

<http://web.mit.edu/ssp/classes/index.html>

<http://cpass.georgetown.edu/ssp/current/courses/>

Week 1: What is Security Studies?

Joseph S. Nye, Jr. and Sean M. Lynn-Jones, "International Security Studies: A Report of a Conference on the State of the Field," *International Security*, Vol. 12, No. 4 (Spring, 1988), pp. 5-27 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdfplus/2538992.pdf>

Stephen M. Walt, "The Renaissance of Security Studies," *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 35, No. 2 (June 1991), pp. 211-239. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdfplus/2600471.pdf>

Edward A. Kolodziej, Renaissance in Security Studies? Caveat Lector! *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 36, No. 4 (Dec., 1992), pp. 421-438
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdfplus/2600733.pdf> (response to Walt)

Richard K. Betts, "Should Strategic Studies Survive," *World Politics*, Vol. 50, No. 1 (October 1997), pp. 7-33. http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/world_politics/v050/50.1betts.html

Keith Krause and Michael C. Williams, Broadening the Agenda of Security Studies: Politics and Methods, *Mershon International Studies Review*, Vol. 40, No. 2 (Oct., 1996), pp. 229-254
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/222776> ^^^^ <http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdfplus/222776.pdf>

Week 2: A Survey of Causes of War + War and Anarchy

Jack S. Levy, "The Causes of War: A Review of Theories and Evidence," in Philip Tetlock et al, eds., *Behavior, Society, and Nuclear War*, vol. 1. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989. pp. 209-333. On E-Reserves.

Kenneth N. Waltz, "The Origins of War in Neorealist Theory," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, Vol. 18, No. 4, The Origin and Prevention of Major Wars (Spring, 1988), pp. 615-628
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/204817.pdf>

Robert Jervis, "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma" *World Politics*, Vol. 30, No. 2 (Jan.,

do have the print version in the library, and you can request that it be delivered through document delivery (available to faculty <http://www.library.nd.edu/docdel/>) or you can come in and pick it up yourself. The call number is UA 10.5 .S413."

1978), pp. 167-214 <http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2009958.pdf>

Charles L. Glaser, "The Security Dilemma Revisited," *World Politics*, Vol. 50, No. 1, Fiftieth Anniversary Special Issue (Oct., 1997), pp. 171-201
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/25054031.pdf>

Week 3: Offense/Defense Theory (ODT)

What is the Offense-Defense Balance and Can We Measure it?

Charles L. Glaser and Chaim Kaufmann

International Security, Vol. 22, No. 4 (Spring, 1998), pp. 44-82

<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2539240.pdf>

Offense, Defense, and the Causes of War
Offense, Defense, and the Causes of War Stephen van Evera
International Security, Vol. 22, No. 4 (Spring, 1998), pp. 5-43

<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2539239.pdf>

Taking Offense at Offense-Defense Theory
Taking Offense at Offense-Defense Theory James W. Davis, Jr., Bernard I. Finel, Stacie E. Goddard, Stephen Van Evera, Charles L. Glaser, Chaim Kaufmann
International Security, Vol. 23, No. 3 (Winter, 1998-1999), pp. 179-206

<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2539342.pdf> Grasping the Technological Peace: The Offense-Defense Balance and International Security Keir A. Lieber
International Security, Vol. 25, No. 1 (Summer, 2000), pp. 71-104

<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2626774.pdf>

Week 4: Polarity and the Rise of China

UNIPOLARITY

*The Stability of a Unipolar World
The Stability of a Unipolar World William C. Wohlforth
International Security, Vol. 24, No. 1 (Summer, 1999), pp. 5-41

<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2539346.pdf>

*Unipolarity: A Structural Perspective
Robert Jervis *World Politics*, Vol. 61, No. 1, International Relations Theory and the Consequences of Unipolarity (Jan., 2009), pp. 188-213

http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/world_politics/v061/61.1.jervis.pdf

*The Unipolar Illusion Revisited: The Coming End of the United States' Unipolar Moment
Christopher Layne *International Security*, Vol. 31, No. 2 (Autumn, 2006), pp. 7-41

http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/international_security/v031/31.2layne.pdf

BALANCING

*Hard Times for Soft Balancing

Stephen G. Brooks and William C. Wohlforth

International Security, Vol. 30, No. 1 (Summer, 2005), pp. 72-108

http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/international_security/v030/30.1brooks.pdf

*Soft Balancing against the United States Robert A. Pape International Security, Vol. 30, No. 1 (Summer, 2005), pp. 7-45

http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/international_security/v030/30.1pape.pdf

*Waiting for Balancing: Why the World Is Not Pushing Back Keir A. Lieber, Gerard Alexander International Security, Vol. 30, No. 1 (Summer, 2005), pp. 109-139

http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/international_security/v030/30.1lieber.pdf

Recommended: International Relations Theory and the Case against Unilateralism

Stephen G. Brooks and William C. Wohlforth

Perspectives on Politics, Vol. 3, No. 3 (Sep., 2005), pp. 509-524

<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/3689021.pdf>

CHINA

*Fostering Stability or Creating a Monster? The Rise of China and U.S. Policy toward East Asia

Thomas J. Christensen

International Security, Vol. 31, No. 1 (Summer, 2006), pp. 81-126

http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/international_security/v031/31.1christensen.pdf

*Why China's Rise Will Be Peaceful: Hierarchy and Stability in the East Asian Region

David C. Kang

Perspectives on Politics, Vol. 3, No. 3 (Sep., 2005), pp. 551-554

<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/3689029.pdf>

China's Century? Why America's Edge Will Endure Beckley, Michael

International Security, 2012, Vol.36(3), pp.41-78 [Peer Reviewed Journal]

MIT Press

http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/international_security/v036/36.3.beckley.pdf

Debating China's Rise and U.S. Decline Shiffrinson, Joshua R. Itzkowitz ; Beckley, Michael

International Security, 2012, Vol.37(3), pp.172-181

Racing toward Tragedy?: China's Rise, Military Competition in the Asia Pacific, and the Security Dilemma Ikenberry, G. John. and Liff, Adam P.

International Security, Volume 39, Number 2, Fall 2014, pp. 52-91 (Article)

http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/international_security/v039/39.2.liff.pdf

Week 5: Alliance Formation

Alliance Formation and the Balance of World Power, Stephen M. Walt, *International Security*, Vol. 9, No. 4 (Spring, 1985), pp. 3-43 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2538540>

Chain Gangs and Passed Bucks: Predicting Alliance Patterns in Multipolarity Chain Gangs and Passed Bucks: Predicting Alliance Patterns in Multipolarity Thomas J. Christensen, Jack Snyder *International Organization*, Vol. 44, No. 2 (Spring, 1990), pp. 137-168 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2706792>

Historical Reality vs. Neo-Realist Theory Historical Reality vs. Neo-Realist Theory Paul Schroeder *International Security*, Vol. 19, No. 1 (Summer, 1994), pp. 108-148 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539150> AND History vs. Neo-realism: A Second Look Colin Elman, Miriam Fendius Elman, Paul W. Schroeder *International Security*, Vol. 20, No. 1 (Summer, 1995), pp. 182-195 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539222>

New Realist Research on Alliances: Refining, Not Refuting, Waltz's Balancing Proposition Author(s): Randall L. Schweller Source: *The American Political Science Review*, Vol. 91, No. 4 (Dec., 1997), pp. 927-930 Published by: American Political Science Association Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2952176>

Bandwagoning for Profit: Bringing the Revisionist State Back In Author(s): Randall L. Schweller Source: *International Security*, Vol. 19, No. 1 (Summer, 1994), pp. 72-107 Published by: The MIT Press Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539149>

Weeks 6 and 7: Rationalist Approaches to War; The Rigor Mortis Debate

Rationalist Explanations for War, James D. Fearon *International Organization*, Vol. 49, No. 3 (Summer, 1995), pp. 379-414 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2706903>

War Is in the Error Term Author(s): Erik Gartzke Source: *International Organization*, Vol. 53, No. 3 (Summer, 1999), pp. 567-587 Published by: The MIT Press Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2601290>

The War Trap Revisited: A Revised Expected Utility Model Author(s): Bruce Bueno De Mesquita Source: *The American Political Science Review*, Vol. 79, No. 1 (Mar., 1985), pp. 156-177 Published by: American Political Science Association Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1956125>

Exploring the Bargaining Model of War

Author(s): Dan Reiter

Source: Perspectives on Politics, Vol. 1, No. 1 (Mar., 2003), pp. 27-43

Published by: American Political Science Association

Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3687811>

Game Theory, Political Economy, and the Evolving Study of War and Peace
Bruce Bueno De Mesquita
The American Political Science Review, Vol. 100, No. 4, Thematic Issue on the
Evolution of Political Science, in Recognition of the Centennial of the Review (Nov., 2006), pp.
637-642 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/27644393>

OPTIONAL, take a glance:

The Contribution of Expected Utility Theory to the Study of International Conflict

Author(s): Bruce Bueno de Mesquita

Source: Journal of Interdisciplinary History, Vol. 18, No. 4, The Origin and Prevention of
Major Wars (Spring, 1988), pp. 629-652

Published by: The MIT Press

Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/204818>

War as a Commitment Problem

Author(s): Robert Powell

Source: International Organization, Vol. 60, No. 1 (Winter, 2006), pp. 169-203

Published by: Cambridge University Press on behalf of the International Organization
Foundation

Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3877871>

Bargaining and the Nature of War

Author(s): Alastair Smith and Allan C. Stam

Source: The Journal of Conflict Resolution, Vol. 48, No. 6 (Dec., 2004), pp. 783-813

Published by: Sage Publications, Inc.

Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4149796>

Toward a Scientific Understanding of International Conflict: A Personal View

Author(s): Bruce Bueno de Mesquita

Source: International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 29, No. 2 (Jun., 1985), pp. 121-136

Published by: Blackwell Publishing on behalf of The International Studies Association

Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2600500>

THE WALT RIGOR DEBATE:

Rigor or Rigor Mortis?: Rational Choice and Security Studies

Author(s): Stephen M. Walt

Source: *International Security*, Vol. 23, No. 4 (Spring, 1999), pp. 5-48
Published by: The MIT Press
Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539293>

All Mortis, No Rigor

Author(s): Frank C. Zagare

Source: *International Security*, Vol. 24, No. 2 (Autumn, 1999), pp. 107-114

Published by: The MIT Press

Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539253>

Sorting Through the Wealth of Notions

Author(s): Bruce Bueno de Mesquita and James D. Morrow

Source: *International Security*, Vol. 24, No. 2 (Autumn, 1999), pp. 56-73

Published by: The MIT Press

Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539249>

Return of the Luddites

Author(s): Emerson M.S. Niou and Peter C. Ordeshook

Source: *International Security*, Vol. 24, No. 2 (Autumn, 1999), pp. 84-96

Published by: The MIT Press

Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539251>

A Model Disagreement

Author(s): Stephen M. Walt

Source: *International Security*, Vol. 24, No. 2 (Autumn, 1999), pp. 115-130

Published by: The MIT Press

Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539254>

Weeks 8 and 9 - Weapons of Mass Destruction

1. Dr. Strangelove, chez Lindley

2. Carnesale et al (eds), Albert. *Weapons and Rivalry: How Did We Get Here?*.

Living with Nuclear Weapons: Bantam Books, 1983. Pages: 71-101. ONLINE RESERVES

Schroerer, Dietrich. *Nuclear Deterrence and Stability*.

Science, Technology and the Nuclear Arms Race: John Wiley & Sons, 1984. Pages: 194-216.

ONLINE RESERVES

Office of Technology Assessment, *The Effects of Nuclear War* (Washington, D.C.: May 1979), pp. 1-26, skim rest as you wish. <http://www.fas.org/ota/reports/7906.pdf>

Office of Technology Assessment, *Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction: Assessing the Risks*, OTA-ISC-559 (Washington, D.C.: August 1993), Read chap. 1, skim Chap 2 except read pp. 75-79. <http://www.au.af.mil/au/awc/awcgate/ota/9341.pdf> To follow up on those 4pp, read also: "Securing Nuclear Stockpiles in Four Years – Budget and Policy Requirements." Presentation, Congressional Briefing, Washington, DC. February 24, 2010 <http://belfercenter.ksg.harvard.edu/files/Securing-Nuclear-Stockpiles-in-Four-Years-Budget-and-Policy-Requirements.pdf> ; and Matthew Bunn, "Reducing the greatest risks of nuclear theft & terrorism," *Daedalus* Fall 2009, Vol. 138, No. 4: 112–123. <http://www.mitpressjournals.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/doi/pdf/10.1162/daed.2009.138.4.112>

U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, *Technologies Underlying Weapons of Mass Destruction*, OTA-BP-ISC-115 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, December 1993). <http://www.fas.org/ota/reports/9344.pdf> pp. 1-14, and the summaries for each chapter are also recommended.

Kahn, Herman. Thinking about Deterrence.
Thinking About the Unthinkable: Avon Books, 1962. Pages: 107-132. ONLINE RESERVES

Schelling, Thomas. The Diplomacy of Violence. *Arms and Influence*: Yale University, 1966. Pages: 1-34. ONLINE RESERVES

Keir A. Lieber, Daryl G. Press; "The End of MAD? The Nuclear Dimension of U.S. Primacy The End of MAD? The Nuclear Dimension of U.S. Primacy," *International Security*, Vol. 30, No. 4 (Spring, 2006), pp. 7-44
http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/international_security/v030/30.4lieber.pdf
And exchanges in Foreign Affairs:
<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/print/61931?page=show>

Week 10: Insurgency/Counterinsurgency

NOTE: No pdfs for Staniland and Biddle, but the links will take you there.

Staniland, Paul "Counterinsurgency is a bloody, costly business," *Foreign Policy*, November 24, 2009,
http://afpak.foreignpolicy.com/posts/2009/11/24/counterinsurgency_is_a_bloody_costly_business

Biddle, Steve, "Is There a Middle Way? The problem with half-measures in Afghanistan," *The New Republic*, October 20, 2009, <http://www.tnr.com/print/article/world/there-middle-way>

Edelstein, David M., Occupational Hazards: Why Military Occupations Succeed or Fail, *International Security*, Vol. 29, No. 1 (Summer, 2004), pp. 49-91
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/4137547.pdf>

Fearon, James D. and David D. Laitin Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War *The American Political Science Review*, Vol. 97, No. 1 (Feb., 2003), pp. 75-90 <http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/3118222.pdf>

Jones, Seth G., "The Rise of Afghanistan's Insurgency: State Failure and Jihad" *International Security*, Vol. 32, No. 4 (Spring, 2008), pp. 7-40
http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/international_security/v032/32.4.jones.pdf

Department of the Army, *FM 3-24, Counterinsurgency* (Washington, D.C.: 2006).
<http://www.fas.org/irp/doddir/army/fm3-24.pdf>

OPTIONAL:

Brownlee, Jason, Review Article: "Can America Nation-build?" WP 07
http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/world_politics/v059/59.2brownlee.pdf

Alexander Cooley. *Logics of Hierarchy: The Organization of Empires, States, and Military Occupation*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2005, 191 pp.

James Dobbins, John G. McGinn, Keith Crane, Seth G. Jones, Rollie Lal, Andrew Rathmell, Rachel Swanger, and Anga Timilsina. *America's Role in Nation-Building: From Germany to Iraq*. Santa Monica: Rand, 2003, 244 pp.

Noah Feldman. *What We Owe Iraq: War and the Ethics of Nation-Building*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2004, 154 pp.

Francis Fukuyama, ed. *Nation-Building: Beyond Afghanistan and Iraq*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2005, 262 pp.

Greg Grandin. *Empire's Workshop: Latin America, the United States, and the Rise of the New Imperialism*. New York: Metropolitan Books, 2006, 286 pp.

Week 11: Conventional Force Analysis

Biddle, Steve, *Military Power*.

The 3:1 Rule, the Adaptive Dynamic Model, and the Future of Security Studies Joshua M. Epstein *International Security*, Vol. 13, No. 4 (Spring, 1989), pp. 90-127
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2538781.pdf>

Dynamic Analysis and the Conventional Balance in Europe Dynamic Analysis and the

Conventional Balance in Europe Joshua M. Epstein *International Security*, Vol. 12, No. 4 (Spring, 1988), pp. 154-165
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2538999.pdf> Blimps here

Assessing the Conventional Balance: The 3:1 Rule and Its Critics John J. Mearsheimer *International Security*, Vol. 13, No. 4 (Spring, 1989), pp. 54-89
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2538780.pdf>

Why the Soviets Can't Win Quickly in Central Europe John J. Mearsheimer *International Security*, Vol. 7, No. 1 (Summer, 1982), pp. 3-39
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2538686.pdf>

Numbers, Strategy, and the European Balance Numbers, Strategy, and the European Balance John J. Mearsheimer *International Security*, Vol. 12, No. 4 (Spring, 1988), pp. 174-185
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2539001.pdf>

Assessing the Conventional Balance: The 3:1 Rule and Its Critics John J. Mearsheimer *International Security*, Vol. 13, No. 4 (Spring, 1989), pp. 54-89
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2538780.pdf>

Reassessing Net Assessment John J. Mearsheimer, Barry R. Posen, Eliot A. Cohen *International Security*, Vol. 13, No. 4 (Spring, 1989), pp. 128-179
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2538782.pdf>

Week 12: Internal/Ethnic Conflict

Posen, Barry. "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict." *Survival* 35, no.1 (1993): 27-47.
web.mit.edu/ssp/people/posen/security-dilemma.pdf

Richard K. Betts, "The Delusion of Impartial Intervention," *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 73, No. 6 (November/December 1994), pp. 20-33.
http://www.columbia.edu/itc/sipa/U6800/readings-sm/Betts_impartial_intervention.pdf OR
http://people.reed.edu/~ahm/Courses/Reed-POL-240-2009-S3_IP/Syllabus/EReadings/15.1.Genocide_Betts1994The-Delusion.pdf

Varshney, Ashutosh Nationalism, Ethnic Conflict, and Rationality *Perspectives on Politics*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (Mar., 2003), pp. 85-99
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/3687814.pdf>

Kaufman, Stuart J. Symbolic Politics or Rational Choice? Testing Theories of Extreme Ethnic Violence *International Security* 30.4 (2006) 45-86
http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/international_security/v030/30.4kaufman.html

Correspondence "Hate Narratives and Ethnic Conflict" Arman Grigorian, Williamsburg, Virginia; Stuart J. Kaufman, Newark, Delaware
http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.library.nd.edu/journals/international_security/v031/31.4grigorian.pdf

Lake, David A., *International Relations Theory and Internal Conflict: Insights from the Interstices* Author(s): Source: *International Studies Review*, Vol. 5, No. 4, Dissolving Boundaries (Dec., 2003), pp. 81-89 Published by: Blackwell Publishing on behalf of The International Studies Association Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3186395>

Saideman, Stephen M. *Overlooking the Obvious: Bringing International Politics Back into Ethnic Conflict Management* *International Studies Review*, Vol. 4, No. 3 (Autumn, 2002), pp. 63-86 <http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/3186464.pdf>

Kalyvas, Stathis N. "New" and "Old" Civil Wars: A Valid Distinction?" *World Politics*, Vol. 54, No. 1 (Oct., 2001), pp. 99-118 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25054175>

OPTIONAL:

Kalyvas, Stathis, "Ethnic Defection in Civil War" *Comparative political studies* [0010-4140] yr:2008 vol:41 iss:8 pg:1043 -1068
<http://cps.sagepub.com.proxy.library.nd.edu/cgi/reprint/41/8/1043>
<http://cps.sagepub.com.proxy.library.nd.edu/cgi/reprint/41/8/1043.pdf>

Walter, Barbara F., "The Critical Barrier to Civil War Settlement" *International Organization*, Vol. 51, No. 3 (Summer, 1997), pp. 335-364
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2703607.pdf>
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/3186395.pdf>

The Banality of "Ethnic War" John Mueller *International Security*, Vol. 25, No. 1 (Summer, 2000), pp. 42-70 <http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2626773.pdf>

Partition Debate

- a. Sambanis, Nicholas "Partition as a Solution to Ethnic War: An Empirical Critique of the Theoretical Literature," *World Politics*, Vol. 52, No. 4 (Jul., 2000), pp. 437-483 <http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/25054126.pdf>
- b. Kaufmann, Chaim, "Possible and Impossible Solutions to Ethnic Civil Wars," *International Security*, Vol. 20, No. 4 (Spring, 1996), pp. 136-175
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2539045.pdf>
- c. To see more empirics in support of the above: Kaufmann, Chaim D., "When All

Else Fails: Ethnic Population Transfers and Partitions in the Twentieth Century”
International Security, Vol. 23, No. 2 (Autumn, 1998), pp. 120-156
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2539381.pdf>

- d. To see the argument applied to current events: Kaufmann, Chaim D., “Separating Iraqis, Saving Iraq,” *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 85, No. 4 (Jul. - Aug., 2006), pp. 156-160 <http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/20032050.pdf>

Week 13: Strategy and Org/Bur Pol

Clausewitz, Carl von. What is War?. On War: Princeton University Press, 1976. Pages: 75-89.
ONLINE RESERVES

Posen, Barry. The Importance of Military Doctrine. The Sources of Military Doctrine: Cornell University, 1984. Pages: 13-33. ONLINE RESERVES

Allison, Graham and Phil Zelikow. Model II: Organizational Behavior. *Essence of Decision: Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis*: Longman, 1999. Pages: 142-196. ONLINE RESERVES

Betts, Richard K. Is Strategy an Illusion? *International Security*, Vol. 25, No. 2 (Autumn, 2000), pp. 5-50
<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.nd.edu/stable/pdfplus/2626752.pdf>

Cohen, Eliot. Appendix: The Theory of Civilian Control. *Supreme Command: The Free Press*, 2002. Pages: 225-248. ONLINE RESERVES

OPTIONAL:

Brodie, Bernard. Strategic Thinkers, Planners, Decision-Makers. War and Politics: Macmillan Publishing, Inc., 1973. Pages: 433-496. ONLINE RESERVES

Week 14: Psychology, Status, and Conflict

David C. Kang and William Wohlforth, “Status Dilemmas and Inter-State Conflict” a draft of a chapter that later appeared in: *Status in World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, April 2014
Editors:

T. V. Paul, McGill University, Montréal

Deborah Welch Larson, University of California, Los Angeles

William C. Wohlforth, Dartmouth College, New Hampshire

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