

Evaluate each of the following expressions and determine the **type** and the **value**: (10 points)

Variables	Expression	Type	Value
int a = 10, b = 20;	a + b		
int a = 3; double b = 3.5;	a + b		
char c = 'f'; int b = 4;	a + b		
float f = 5.0; int w = 3, z = 5;	f + w / z;		
int d = 5, e = 4;	d - e ++		
int d = 5, e = 4;	--d + e		
int a = 1, b = 2, c = 3, t = 0	(short)a + (long)b + c * cos (t)		
int a = 10, x = 20, y = 30;	a * (x < y)		
int x = 16; double y = 3.5, z = 5.4	(x / 3 > 5) ? y : z		
int t = 5;	(t * 13) % 3		

For each of the code fragments below, write what the program displays in the box to the right.
Unless otherwise specified, assume that all variables are integers. (10 points)

<pre>for(i=0;i<7;i++) { for(j=0;j<i;j++) { printf("#"); } printf("\n"); }</pre>	
<pre>for(i=50;;i++) { if(i<60) continue; if(i%7==0) break; printf("%d\n",i); }</pre>	
<pre>int x=0, y=0, flip=0; do { if(flip==1) { nx = x + 10; } else { ny = y + 10; } gfx_line(x,y,nx,ny); x = nx; y = ny; flip = 1 - flip; } while(x<50);</pre>	
<pre>int z = 9035768; int u = 1; int c, d; while(1) { int c = z / u; int d = c % 10; if(c==0) break; printf("%d",d); if(u==100) printf("-"); u = u*10; } printf("\n");</pre>	

For each of the following questions, write a **function** that computes the desired result. A good answer can fit in the available space, but use the back of the page if necessary.

Write a **function** that determines if an integer parameter is a prime number. The function should return true if it is prime, and false if it is not. (5 points)

Write a **function** that returns the following approximation for a parameter x . (5 points)

$$\log(x) = (x - 1) - \frac{(x - 1)^2}{2} + \frac{(x - 1)^3}{3} - \dots$$

Suppose that you have a deck of unusual cards. The cards are numbered 1-9 and J for a “joker”. There are three of each kind of card, for a total of thirty cards. Each card is worth its face value in points, except the joker is worth negative 10 points. So, the hand 8, 5, J, 3 would be worth 6 points.

Write a **program** that asks the user to enter a particular score, then prints out all possible hands of four cards drawn from one deck with that score. (Don't forget there are only three of each kind of card!) A good answer can fit in the space available. (10 points)