**1.** Define the function  $g(x) = \tan^{-1} x$ . Explain why  $\tan^{-1}(0) = 0$  and  $\tan^{-1}(1) = \frac{\pi}{4}$ .

**a.** Use the fact that  $\frac{d}{dx} \tan^{-1} x = \frac{1}{x^2+1}$  to compute  $\int_0^1 \frac{1}{x^2+1} dx$ .

**b.** Determine the concavity situation for the graph of  $g(x) = \tan^{-1} x$ .