

**Homework 12**  
(due Friday, Dec 5)

**Warmup (don't turn in).**

**5.4:** 3, 4

**5.5:** 1b, 4, 7, 12bc

**Turn in answers only.**

**5.4:** 5, 6

**5.5:** 1ac, 5, 8 (don't worry about the error sums), 12ad,

**Turn in full solutions.**

**5.4:** 13, 20 (Use Lagrange multipliers to do this, of course; show first that it suffices to consider only those points  $x$  with  $x_1 + \cdots + x_n = 1$ ), 33 (ignore 32a and don't worry about explaining why the result is believable).

**5.5:** 2, 3, 13, 16a

**Problem 1.** Use the existence of orthogonal projections to prove the fact I mentioned in class: if  $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$  is a consistent linear system, then there is a unique solution  $\mathbf{x}$  that lies in the row space of  $A$ .

**Extra Credit:** 3.4.28