

Changes in the Consumption, Income, and Well-Being of
Single Mother Headed Families
Online Appendix

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Table A.1

Distribution of Individuals by Consumer Unit (CU) Type, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1993-2003

Consumer Unit Type	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Lone Single Mothers	7.15	7.32	6.48	6.67	6.41	6.34	6.17	5.72	6.19	6.17	6.12
Lone Single Fathers	0.90	0.79	0.98	0.80	0.96	0.77	0.84	0.83	0.89	0.79	1.04
Single Mother Heads with Other Noncohabiting A	1.71	1.66	1.66	1.77	1.75	1.81	1.81	1.97	1.86	2.00	1.85
CUs with Cohabiting Adult	1.34	1.23	1.25	1.54	1.74	1.35	1.56	1.93	1.87	1.73	1.77
CUs that include Single Mother Subfamilies	2.68	2.37	2.65	2.85	2.70	2.83	2.61	2.66	2.48	2.31	2.42
Other	86.22	86.63	86.98	86.36	86.44	86.90	87.00	86.89	86.71	87.01	86.81

Notes: Observations are person weighted and grouped by reference year. "CUs with Cohabiting Adult" are CUs headed by a single parent that also include an unrelated adult of the opposite sex of the head and whose age is within 5 years of the head's age. Starting in 2003, cohabiting adults are identified directly in the survey. The CE Survey does not include sufficient information to properly identify all related subfamilies. We define "CUs that include Single Mother Subfamilies" as all CUs that contain both a female child of the reference person and a grandchild of the reference person that is under 18.

Table A.2

Comparison of Changes in Mean Income by Income Decile Using Taxsim and CE Taxes;
 Comparison of Changes in Mean Consumption by Consumption Decile for Samples with and
 without Incomplete Income Reporters
 Single Mothers, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1993-2003

Consumption or Income Decile	Income By Income Decile			Consumption by Consumption Decile		
	Taxsim Taxes (1)	CE Taxes (2)	(1) - (2) (3)	Main Sample (4)	Incomplete Income Reporters Included (5)	(4) - (5) (6)
Panel A: Ratio of Mean in 1997-2000 to Mean in 1993-1995						
First	0.837	0.713	0.124	1.074	1.068	0.006
Second	1.042	0.982	0.060	1.088	1.093	-0.005
Third	1.177	1.090	0.088	1.084	1.086	-0.002
Fourth	1.247	1.159	0.089	1.088	1.081	0.007
Fifth	1.174	1.165	0.009	1.072	1.065	0.008
Sixth	1.133	1.135	-0.002	1.080	1.073	0.007
Seventh	1.128	1.138	-0.010	1.094	1.087	0.007
Eighth	1.100	1.102	-0.001	1.114	1.107	0.008
Ninth	1.098	1.083	0.016	1.119	1.106	0.014
Tenth	1.237	1.247	-0.010	1.112	1.105	0.007
Panel B: Ratio of Mean in 2001-2003 to Mean in 1993-1995						
First	0.838	0.799	0.039	1.126	1.122	0.004
Second	1.107	1.032	0.075	1.124	1.130	-0.006
Third	1.278	1.158	0.120	1.114	1.120	-0.007
Fourth	1.345	1.225	0.120	1.119	1.124	-0.006
Fifth	1.233	1.237	-0.004	1.093	1.104	-0.010
Sixth	1.182	1.199	-0.017	1.075	1.087	-0.012
Seventh	1.175	1.191	-0.015	1.069	1.081	-0.012
Eighth	1.142	1.148	-0.005	1.066	1.081	-0.016
Ninth	1.165	1.154	0.011	1.056	1.067	-0.011
Tenth	1.241	1.223	0.018	1.076	1.099	-0.023
N	11,718	11,718		11,718	14,258	

Notes: See the Data Appendix for a description of how taxes are calculated using TAXSIM. N represents the total number of observations for all three periods. The sample in column 5 includes the main sample of lone single mothers as well as lone single mothers who are classified as incomplete income reporters in the CE Survey.

Table A.3

Comparison of Changes in Mean Consumption, Expenditures, and Outlays, Single Mothers, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1993-2003

Consumption, Expenditures, or Outlays Decile	Consumption (1)	Expenditures (2)	Outlays (3)	(2) - (1) (4)	(3) - (1) (5)
Panel A: Ratio of Mean in 1997-2000 to Mean in 1993-1995					
First	1.074	1.071	1.076	-0.003	0.002
Second	1.088	1.122	1.133	0.034	0.046
Third	1.084	1.115	1.129	0.031	0.045
Fourth	1.088	1.113	1.141	0.026	0.053
Fifth	1.072	1.087	1.109	0.015	0.037
Sixth	1.080	1.082	1.103	0.002	0.023
Seventh	1.094	1.103	1.114	0.009	0.019
Eighth	1.114	1.115	1.120	0.001	0.005
Ninth	1.119	1.142	1.132	0.023	0.013
Tenth	1.112	1.204	1.139	0.092	0.027
Panel B: Ratio of Mean in 2001-2003 to Mean in 1993-1995					
First	1.126	1.051	1.054	-0.076	-0.072
Second	1.124	1.146	1.155	0.023	0.032
Third	1.114	1.141	1.149	0.028	0.035
Fourth	1.119	1.125	1.138	0.007	0.020
Fifth	1.093	1.095	1.105	0.001	0.011
Sixth	1.075	1.061	1.077	-0.014	0.001
Seventh	1.069	1.073	1.079	0.005	0.010
Eighth	1.066	1.075	1.076	0.009	0.010
Ninth	1.056	1.098	1.081	0.043	0.025
Tenth	1.076	1.190	1.108	0.114	0.032
N	11,718	11,718	11,718		

Notes: Consumption is defined in the Data Appendix. Expenditures includes all expenditures reported in the CE Survey. The definition of outlays follows that of Rogers and Gray (1994), which includes all Expenditures plus principal payments on home mortgages and financed vehicles less the purchase price for financed vehicles. N represents the total number of observations for all three periods.

Table A.4

Work and Welfare Status of Single Mothers by Consumption Decile, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1993-2003

Consumption Decile	No Work, No Welfare			Welfare Only			Work Only			Both Work and Welfare		
	1993- 1995 (1)	1997- 2000 (2)	2001- 2003 (3)	1993- 1995 (4)	1997- 2000 (5)	2001- 2003 (6)	1993- 1995 (7)	1997- 2000 (8)	2001- 2003 (9)	1993- 1995 (10)	1997- 2000 (11)	2001- 2003 (12)
All Single Mother Headed Families												
First	0.069	0.185	0.239	0.595	0.301	0.108	0.183	0.393	0.592	0.152	0.122	0.061
Second	0.057	0.145	0.183	0.481	0.211	0.057	0.260	0.499	0.700	0.202	0.144	0.060
Third	0.073	0.098	0.163	0.408	0.147	0.049	0.370	0.633	0.731	0.150	0.123	0.057
Fourth	0.085	0.105	0.116	0.262	0.072	0.042	0.521	0.702	0.804	0.132	0.121	0.038
Fifth	0.059	0.062	0.092	0.188	0.044	0.024	0.627	0.814	0.845	0.126	0.081	0.040
Sixth	0.072	0.067	0.086	0.133	0.038	0.018	0.685	0.834	0.869	0.111	0.061	0.026
Seventh	0.071	0.058	0.064	0.097	0.016	0.014	0.740	0.878	0.899	0.092	0.048	0.023
Eighth	0.044	0.065	0.056	0.063	0.012	0.007	0.843	0.897	0.916	0.050	0.026	0.021
Ninth	0.017	0.059	0.062	0.015	0.004	0.001	0.949	0.920	0.927	0.019	0.017	0.010
Tenth	0.040	0.048	0.059	0.007	0.002	0.000	0.946	0.938	0.938	0.006	0.012	0.003
Lone Single Mother Headed Families												
First	0.051	0.148	0.205	0.608	0.316	0.116	0.187	0.417	0.614	0.154	0.118	0.065
Second	0.062	0.119	0.161	0.489	0.221	0.066	0.254	0.525	0.697	0.194	0.135	0.076
Third	0.072	0.097	0.156	0.409	0.147	0.055	0.363	0.648	0.737	0.156	0.108	0.052
Fourth	0.071	0.085	0.122	0.284	0.065	0.039	0.509	0.731	0.804	0.136	0.119	0.035
Fifth	0.055	0.052	0.080	0.192	0.053	0.025	0.649	0.823	0.846	0.104	0.072	0.049
Sixth	0.051	0.054	0.087	0.119	0.034	0.019	0.709	0.862	0.870	0.121	0.050	0.025
Seventh	0.051	0.044	0.056	0.091	0.013	0.013	0.776	0.906	0.908	0.081	0.037	0.022
Eighth	0.034	0.057	0.051	0.062	0.010	0.008	0.864	0.909	0.926	0.041	0.025	0.015
Ninth	0.028	0.043	0.062	0.014	0.004	0.001	0.944	0.937	0.928	0.015	0.016	0.009
Tenth	0.037	0.053	0.051	0.008	0.000	0.000	0.948	0.935	0.945	0.007	0.012	0.004

Notes: The Work group includes those who worked at least one week in the previous 12 months. The Welfare group includes those who reported receiving some welfare income in the previous 12 months.

Table A.5
Housing and Vehicle Service Flows as a Share of Consumption, Single
Mothers, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1993-2003

	Housing and Vehicle Service Flows as a Share of Total Consumption	Housing Service Flows as a Share of Total Housing Consumption	Vehicle Service Flows as a Share of Total Transportation Consumption
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Panel A: Shares for All Deciles			
	0.145	0.205	0.516
Panel B: Shares by Decile of Consumption			
First	0.029	0.022	0.379
Second	0.048	0.044	0.369
Third	0.082	0.096	0.466
Fourth	0.104	0.126	0.501
Fifth	0.119	0.148	0.436
Sixth	0.161	0.210	0.617
Seventh	0.195	0.274	0.576
Eighth	0.214	0.314	0.551
Ninth	0.248	0.382	0.618
Tenth	0.254	0.427	0.554
N	11,718	11,708	10,556

Notes: Housing service flows are the rental equivalent for homeowners. Vehicle service flows are the service flow from owned vehicles. See the Data Appendix for more details. Column 2 only includes those with positive housing spending, while Column 3 only includes those with positive transportation spending.

Table A.6

Changes in Mean Consumption Including Appliance Service Flows, Single Mothers,
Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1993-2003

Consumption Decile	Consumption	Consumption with Service Flows from Appliances	Shares for Appliance Service Flows
	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Ratio of Mean in 1997-2000 to Mean in 1993-1995		Flows/(Total Consumption), 1993-2003
First	1.074	1.072	0.0051
Second	1.088	1.088	0.0052
Third	1.084	1.084	0.0051
Fourth	1.088	1.087	0.0054
Fifth	1.072	1.069	0.0054
Sixth	1.080	1.080	0.0057
Seventh	1.094	1.097	0.0055
Eighth	1.114	1.118	0.0057
Ninth	1.119	1.118	0.0056
Tenth	1.112	1.108	0.0050
	Ratio of Mean in 2001-2003 to Mean in 1993-1995		
First	1.126	1.116	
Second	1.124	1.120	
Third	1.114	1.112	
Fourth	1.119	1.118	
Fifth	1.093	1.092	
Sixth	1.075	1.074	
Seventh	1.069	1.069	
Eighth	1.066	1.073	
Ninth	1.056	1.053	
Tenth	1.076	1.079	
N	11,718	11,718	11,718

Notes: The results in column 1 are from Table 1. Column 2 subtracts from consumption the price of appliances purchased in the previous quarter and adds a service flow value for families that own these appliances. This is done for nine appliances for which we observe ownership: microwave oven, freezer, dishwasher, cloths washer, cloths dryer, television, vcr, stereo, and computer. The procedure for calculating the service flow for these appliances follows the procedure used to calculate flows for vehicles (see Data Appendix) except that age is not observed for these other appliances. Thus, for each of these nine appliances of type d , we assign an age equal to the midpoint of the estimated average life: $AGE_d = 0.5(\text{total number of appliances of type } d \text{ owned by families in the sample})/(\text{total number of appliances of type } d \text{ purchased by families in the sample})$. Also, we specify the depreciation rate for each appliance as one over the estimated average life for that appliance.

Table A.7

Alternative Version of Table 1 for Expanded Sample: Lone Single Mothers + Single Mother Headed Families That Include Other Adults

Consumption or Income Decile	By Consumption Decile		By Income Decile		Consumption - Income		
	Consumption (1)	Income (2)	Consumption (3)	Income (4)	(1) - (2) (5)	(3) - (4) (6)	(1) - (4) (7)
Panel A: Ratio of Mean in 1997-2000 to Mean in 1993-1995							
First	1.061	0.933	1.026	0.848	0.128	0.178	0.213
Second	1.078	1.113	1.142	1.059	-0.036	0.083	0.019
Third	1.074	1.202	1.145	1.161	-0.128	-0.016	-0.087
Fourth	1.082	1.085	1.099	1.201	-0.003	-0.102	-0.119
Fifth	1.077	1.105	1.110	1.140	-0.028	-0.030	-0.063
Sixth	1.085	1.110	1.103	1.123	-0.025	-0.021	-0.038
Seventh	1.089	1.113	1.069	1.127	-0.024	-0.058	-0.038
Eighth	1.110	1.184	1.055	1.110	-0.074	-0.055	0.000
Ninth	1.115	1.151	1.088	1.107	-0.036	-0.019	0.009
Tenth	1.109	1.224	1.126	1.216	-0.115	-0.090	-0.106
Panel B: Ratio of Mean in 2001-2003 to Mean in 1993-1995							
First	1.124	1.116	1.074	0.884	0.007	0.191	0.240
Second	1.116	1.216	1.140	1.142	-0.100	-0.001	-0.026
Third	1.104	1.303	1.205	1.279	-0.200	-0.074	-0.175
Fourth	1.109	1.206	1.097	1.307	-0.097	-0.210	-0.197
Fifth	1.099	1.174	1.109	1.220	-0.075	-0.111	-0.121
Sixth	1.088	1.096	1.109	1.185	-0.008	-0.076	-0.097
Seventh	1.080	1.162	1.024	1.194	-0.082	-0.170	-0.114
Eighth	1.089	1.221	1.042	1.172	-0.132	-0.130	-0.083
Ninth	1.074	1.199	1.069	1.186	-0.125	-0.117	-0.112
Tenth	1.100	1.361	1.124	1.301	-0.261	-0.178	-0.201
N	15,182	15,182	15,182	15,182			

Notes: This sample includes lone single mothers and single mother headed CUs that have other adults (both cohabiting and noncohabiting) in the CU. See notes to Table A.1 for the definition of cohabiting adults in the CE Survey. N represents the total number of observations in all three periods.

Table A.8

Alternative Version of Table 1 for Expanded Sample: All CUs with Single Parents

Consumption or Income Decile	By Consumption Decile		By Income Decile		Consumption - Income		
	Consumption	Income	Consumption	Income	(1) - (2)	(3) - (4)	(1) - (4)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Panel A: Ratio of Mean in 1997-2000 to Mean in 1993-1995							
First	1.059	0.964	1.010	0.898	0.094	0.112	0.161
Second	1.076	1.122	1.153	1.084	-0.045	0.069	-0.008
Third	1.087	1.177	1.129	1.185	-0.090	-0.056	-0.098
Fourth	1.098	1.130	1.103	1.198	-0.032	-0.095	-0.100
Fifth	1.093	1.104	1.115	1.146	-0.012	-0.031	-0.053
Sixth	1.096	1.118	1.110	1.152	-0.022	-0.042	-0.056
Seventh	1.098	1.161	1.059	1.151	-0.063	-0.092	-0.053
Eighth	1.113	1.189	1.101	1.133	-0.076	-0.032	-0.020
Ninth	1.115	1.193	1.089	1.129	-0.078	-0.040	-0.013
Tenth	1.101	1.239	1.119	1.232	-0.138	-0.113	-0.131
Panel B: Ratio of Mean in 2001-2003 to Mean in 1993-1995							
First	1.138	1.186	1.085	0.970	-0.048	0.114	0.168
Second	1.122	1.260	1.220	1.216	-0.138	0.004	-0.095
Third	1.119	1.303	1.162	1.323	-0.184	-0.161	-0.205
Fourth	1.127	1.266	1.159	1.305	-0.139	-0.146	-0.178
Fifth	1.112	1.179	1.093	1.227	-0.066	-0.133	-0.114
Sixth	1.103	1.162	1.115	1.232	-0.059	-0.116	-0.128
Seventh	1.098	1.229	1.017	1.229	-0.131	-0.212	-0.131
Eighth	1.098	1.195	1.087	1.232	-0.097	-0.145	-0.134
Ninth	1.083	1.238	1.057	1.215	-0.154	-0.158	-0.132
Tenth	1.105	1.362	1.132	1.297	-0.257	-0.165	-0.192
N	20,610	20,610	20,610	20,610			

Notes: This sample includes all of the single parent family types listed in Table A.1: lone single mothers and fathers, single parent headed CUs with other adults (both cohabiting and noncohabiting) in the CU, and families that include a single mother subfamily. N represents the total number of observations in all three periods.

Table A.9

Alternative Version of Table 1 Using the Official Poverty Line to Adjust for Family Size

Consumption or Income Decile	By Consumption Decile		By Income Decile		Consumption - Income		
	Consumption (1)	Income (2)	Consumption (3)	Income (4)	(1) - (2) (5)	(3) - (4) (6)	(1) - (4) (7)
Panel A: Ratio of Mean in 1997-2000 to Mean in 1993-1995							
First	1.060	0.914	1.011	0.824	0.146	0.187	0.236
Second	1.078	1.168	1.135	1.029	-0.090	0.106	0.049
Third	1.071	1.147	1.151	1.164	-0.076	-0.013	-0.093
Fourth	1.065	1.088	1.080	1.232	-0.024	-0.151	-0.167
Fifth	1.058	1.144	1.142	1.159	-0.086	-0.017	-0.101
Sixth	1.068	1.089	1.057	1.114	-0.021	-0.056	-0.046
Seventh	1.079	1.104	1.085	1.114	-0.024	-0.030	-0.035
Eighth	1.102	1.171	1.066	1.090	-0.069	-0.025	0.012
Ninth	1.119	1.143	1.068	1.098	-0.024	-0.029	0.021
Tenth	1.106	1.231	1.112	1.229	-0.124	-0.117	-0.123
Panel B: Ratio of Mean in 2001-2003 to Mean in 1993-1995							
First	1.098	1.084	1.033	0.809	0.014	0.224	0.288
Second	1.099	1.241	1.126	1.080	-0.142	0.046	0.019
Third	1.088	1.214	1.224	1.248	-0.125	-0.024	-0.159
Fourth	1.084	1.201	1.100	1.308	-0.117	-0.208	-0.225
Fifth	1.063	1.141	1.058	1.200	-0.079	-0.142	-0.137
Sixth	1.046	1.016	1.059	1.157	0.030	-0.099	-0.112
Seventh	1.040	1.108	0.972	1.143	-0.068	-0.171	-0.103
Eighth	1.037	1.138	0.971	1.122	-0.101	-0.151	-0.085
Ninth	1.034	1.180	1.051	1.130	-0.145	-0.079	-0.095
Tenth	1.061	1.284	1.079	1.227	-0.223	-0.147	-0.166
N	11,718	11,718	11,718	11,718			

Notes: The sample is the same as in Table 1. Instead of using the NAS equivalence scale, income and consumption are expressed relative to the poverty line. N represents the total number of observations in all three periods.

Table A.10

Alternative Version of Table 1 for a Sample of Lone Single Mothers Reporting Four Quarters of Consumption

Consumption or Income Decile	By Consumption Decile		By Income Decile		Consumption - Income		
	Annual		Annual		(1) - (2)	(3) - (4)	(1) - (4)
	Consumption (1)	Income (2)	Consumption (3)	Income (4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Panel A: Ratio of Mean in 1997-2000 to Mean in 1993-1995							
First	1.097	0.886	1.138	0.879	0.211	0.259	0.218
Second	1.127	1.254	1.231	1.140	-0.127	0.091	-0.014
Third	1.161	1.265	1.101	1.255	-0.104	-0.154	-0.094
Fourth	1.150	1.099	1.236	1.170	0.051	0.066	-0.020
Fifth	1.106	1.290	1.053	1.132	-0.184	-0.079	-0.026
Sixth	1.148	1.192	1.296	1.147	-0.044	0.149	0.001
Seventh	1.180	1.247	1.157	1.110	-0.067	0.048	0.070
Eighth	1.167	1.018	1.071	1.165	0.149	-0.094	0.002
Ninth	1.174	1.237	1.202	1.225	-0.063	-0.024	-0.052
Tenth	1.140	1.207	1.110	1.245	-0.066	-0.136	-0.105
Panel B: Ratio of Mean in 2001-2003 to Mean in 1993-1995							
First	1.207	1.168	1.309	0.883	0.039	0.426	0.324
Second	1.173	1.187	1.282	1.161	-0.014	0.121	0.012
Third	1.211	1.321	1.289	1.267	-0.110	0.022	-0.057
Fourth	1.182	1.197	1.094	1.158	-0.015	-0.065	0.023
Fifth	1.120	1.204	1.073	1.140	-0.084	-0.067	-0.020
Sixth	1.097	1.161	1.253	1.149	-0.064	0.104	-0.052
Seventh	1.099	1.150	1.045	1.119	-0.051	-0.074	-0.019
Eighth	1.064	1.112	1.014	1.175	-0.048	-0.161	-0.111
Ninth	1.064	1.253	1.136	1.192	-0.189	-0.056	-0.128
Tenth	1.093	1.231	0.991	1.334	-0.138	-0.342	-0.240
N	1,253	1,253	1,253	1,253			

Notes: The sample includes lone single mothers that respond to the CE survey for four consecutive quarters. Annual consumption is calculated as the sum of quarterly consumption across all four quarters. N represents the total number of observations in all three periods.

Table A.11

Alternative Version of Table 4 for Expanded Sample: Lone Single Mothers + Single Mother Headed Families That Include Other Adults

Consumption Decile	1993-	1997-	2001-	(2) - (1)	(3) - (1)	1993-	1997-	2001-	(7) - (6)	(8) - (6)
	1995	2000	2003			1995	2000	2003		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Panel A: Number of Rooms						Panel B: Number of Bedrooms				
First	4.163	3.923	4.000	-0.239	-0.163	2.117	1.983	2.028	-0.133	-0.088
Second	4.175	4.187	4.150	0.012	-0.025	2.084	2.112	2.100	0.028	0.016
Third	4.446	4.450	4.375	0.004	-0.072	2.148	2.185	2.215	0.037	0.067
Fourth	4.646	4.623	4.620	-0.023	-0.026	2.283	2.272	2.273	-0.011	-0.010
Fifth	4.848	4.747	4.953	-0.101	0.105	2.327	2.343	2.381	0.016	0.054
Top Half	5.732	5.798	5.990	0.066	0.258	2.717	2.817	2.858	0.101	0.142
Panel C: Number of Bathrooms						Panel D: Air Conditioning				
First	0.977	0.966	1.007	-0.011	0.030	0.407	0.522	0.657	0.115	0.250
Second	1.035	1.049	1.076	0.014	0.041	0.460	0.546	0.652	0.086	0.191
Third	1.106	1.117	1.147	0.011	0.041	0.473	0.571	0.677	0.098	0.203
Fourth	1.165	1.148	1.219	-0.017	0.053	0.524	0.646	0.681	0.121	0.157
Fifth	1.218	1.251	1.292	0.033	0.075	0.552	0.689	0.712	0.137	0.160
Top Half	1.551	1.632	1.686	0.081	0.135	0.645	0.726	0.772	0.081	0.127
Panel E: Central Air						Panel F: Dishwasher				
First	0.199	0.252	0.371	0.053	0.172	0.114	0.125	0.167	0.011	0.053
Second	0.226	0.300	0.387	0.075	0.162	0.133	0.179	0.226	0.047	0.093
Third	0.186	0.362	0.405	0.176	0.219	0.155	0.218	0.253	0.064	0.098
Fourth	0.248	0.409	0.442	0.162	0.194	0.176	0.244	0.337	0.068	0.161
Fifth	0.315	0.444	0.472	0.129	0.157	0.247	0.291	0.366	0.044	0.119
Top Half	0.446	0.523	0.557	0.077	0.111	0.483	0.586	0.604	0.104	0.121
Panel G: Washing Machine						Panel H: Dryer				
First	0.409	0.443	0.484	0.034	0.075	0.230	0.296	0.376	0.067	0.146
Second	0.531	0.552	0.561	0.021	0.030	0.405	0.382	0.474	-0.022	0.069
Third	0.562	0.591	0.616	0.028	0.054	0.441	0.441	0.548	0.000	0.107
Fourth	0.587	0.606	0.637	0.019	0.050	0.501	0.517	0.574	0.016	0.073
Fifth	0.616	0.644	0.682	0.028	0.067	0.530	0.567	0.618	0.036	0.088
Top Half	0.744	0.790	0.817	0.046	0.072	0.693	0.745	0.781	0.052	0.089

Notes: See notes to Table A.7.

Table A.12

Alternative Version of Table 4 for Expanded Sample: All CUs with Single Parents

Consumption Decile	1993-	1997-	2001-	(2) - (1)	(3) - (1)	1993-	1997-	2001-	(7) - (6)	(8) - (6)
	1995	2000	2003			1995	2000	2003		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Panel A: Number of Rooms					Panel B: Number of Bedrooms					
First	4.028	3.812	3.866	-0.216	-0.162	2.055	1.931	1.976	-0.125	-0.080
Second	4.151	4.138	4.107	-0.013	-0.044	2.088	2.074	2.068	-0.014	-0.020
Third	4.277	4.396	4.346	0.120	0.069	2.097	2.162	2.188	0.065	0.091
Fourth	4.540	4.524	4.677	-0.016	0.137	2.263	2.252	2.272	-0.011	0.009
Fifth	4.722	4.691	4.902	-0.031	0.180	2.301	2.296	2.386	-0.005	0.085
Top Half	5.623	5.729	5.905	0.106	0.282	2.673	2.766	2.842	0.094	0.169
Panel C: Number of Bathrooms					Panel D: Air Conditioning					
First	0.953	0.930	0.987	-0.022	0.034	0.445	0.516	0.677	0.071	0.232
Second	1.006	1.034	1.055	0.029	0.049	0.471	0.564	0.665	0.093	0.194
Third	1.079	1.108	1.142	0.029	0.063	0.486	0.602	0.702	0.116	0.215
Fourth	1.157	1.129	1.220	-0.028	0.063	0.571	0.652	0.702	0.081	0.131
Fifth	1.206	1.218	1.281	0.012	0.075	0.563	0.706	0.723	0.143	0.160
Top Half	1.508	1.603	1.678	0.095	0.171	0.656	0.731	0.780	0.075	0.124
Panel E: Central Air					Panel F: Dishwasher					
First	0.204	0.237	0.375	0.032	0.171	0.104	0.120	0.172	0.016	0.067
Second	0.195	0.293	0.364	0.098	0.169	0.124	0.186	0.212	0.062	0.088
Third	0.186	0.366	0.414	0.180	0.228	0.152	0.221	0.264	0.070	0.112
Fourth	0.265	0.390	0.454	0.125	0.189	0.194	0.265	0.343	0.071	0.149
Fifth	0.310	0.464	0.486	0.154	0.176	0.258	0.332	0.392	0.074	0.134
Top Half	0.441	0.523	0.558	0.082	0.116	0.508	0.602	0.622	0.094	0.113
Panel G: Washing Machine					Panel H: Dryer					
First	0.464	0.483	0.483	0.019	0.018	0.262	0.331	0.374	0.069	0.112
Second	0.562	0.595	0.593	0.033	0.031	0.426	0.422	0.501	-0.004	0.075
Third	0.579	0.611	0.649	0.032	0.070	0.461	0.485	0.577	0.024	0.115
Fourth	0.629	0.644	0.702	0.014	0.073	0.541	0.549	0.628	0.008	0.087
Fifth	0.674	0.690	0.731	0.016	0.056	0.584	0.620	0.674	0.036	0.090
Top Half	0.770	0.814	0.845	0.044	0.076	0.718	0.778	0.811	0.061	0.093

Notes: See notes to Table A.8.

Table A.13

Alternative Version of Table 4 for Expanded Sample: Lone Single Mothers Including Incomplete Income Reporters

Consumption Decile	1993- 1995	1997- 2000	2001- 2003	(2) - (1)	(3) - (1)	1993- 1995	1997- 2000	2001- 2003	(7) - (6)	(8) - (6)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Panel A: Number of Rooms					Panel B: Number of Bedrooms					
First	4.266	4.132	4.248	-0.134	-0.018	2.200	2.064	2.139	-0.136	-0.062
Second	4.388	4.369	4.481	-0.020	0.093	2.180	2.182	2.251	0.001	0.071
Third	4.534	4.690	4.664	0.157	0.130	2.229	2.306	2.355	0.077	0.126
Fourth	4.706	4.828	5.006	0.123	0.301	2.310	2.367	2.470	0.057	0.160
Fifth	5.096	5.055	5.288	-0.040	0.192	2.477	2.470	2.534	-0.006	0.058
Top Half	6.008	6.131	6.326	0.123	0.318	2.835	2.951	3.001	0.115	0.165
Panel C: Number of Bathrooms					Panel D: Air Conditioning					
First	1.002	1.041	1.079	0.040	0.078	0.443	0.499	0.611	0.056	0.168
Second	1.077	1.110	1.146	0.033	0.069	0.474	0.539	0.598	0.065	0.124
Third	1.147	1.193	1.199	0.046	0.051	0.477	0.579	0.640	0.102	0.163
Fourth	1.197	1.238	1.309	0.041	0.112	0.499	0.635	0.660	0.136	0.160
Fifth	1.296	1.302	1.373	0.005	0.077	0.561	0.657	0.715	0.096	0.154
Top Half	1.636	1.732	1.797	0.096	0.161	0.649	0.712	0.777	0.064	0.129
Panel E: Central Air					Panel F: Dishwasher					
First	0.223	0.253	0.358	0.030	0.135	0.122	0.107	0.135	-0.015	0.012
Second	0.221	0.317	0.351	0.096	0.130	0.144	0.181	0.190	0.037	0.046
Third	0.206	0.369	0.385	0.163	0.179	0.172	0.211	0.236	0.039	0.064
Fourth	0.254	0.407	0.460	0.153	0.206	0.162	0.235	0.340	0.073	0.179
Fifth	0.353	0.417	0.466	0.064	0.114	0.261	0.262	0.378	0.001	0.117
Top Half	0.467	0.507	0.567	0.040	0.099	0.493	0.572	0.611	0.079	0.118
Panel G: Washing Machine					Panel H: Dryer					
First	0.391	0.405	0.467	0.014	0.077	0.216	0.255	0.344	0.039	0.128
Second	0.525	0.511	0.555	-0.014	0.030	0.398	0.353	0.457	-0.046	0.059
Third	0.565	0.588	0.560	0.024	-0.005	0.442	0.456	0.496	0.013	0.054
Fourth	0.537	0.574	0.631	0.037	0.095	0.455	0.496	0.568	0.042	0.113
Fifth	0.607	0.627	0.655	0.020	0.047	0.510	0.542	0.597	0.032	0.086
Top Half	0.749	0.786	0.810	0.037	0.061	0.700	0.744	0.777	0.044	0.078

Notes: The sample includes the main sample of lone single mothers as well as lone single mothers who are classified as incomplete income reporters in the CE Survey. This is the same sample as Table A.2, column 5.

Table A.14

Alternative Version of Table 5 for Expanded Sample: Lone Single Mothers + Single Mothers with Other Adults Present

	1993- 1995	1997- 1999	2001- 2003	(2) - (1)	(3) - (1)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Number of rooms	4.354 (0.035)	4.266 (0.039)	4.284 (0.038)	-0.088 (0.053)	-0.070 (0.052)
Number of bathrooms	1.028 (0.011)	1.038 (0.012)	1.045 (0.012)	0.010 (0.016)	0.018 (0.017)
Number of bedrooms	2.146 (0.022)	2.180 (0.024)	2.154 (0.022)	0.034 (0.032)	0.009 (0.031)
Unit has a working stove or range	0.991 (0.003)	0.991 (0.003)	0.990 (0.003)	0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)
Unit has a working dishwasher	0.157 (0.009)	0.168 (0.011)	0.207 (0.012)	0.011 (0.014)	0.050 (0.016)
Unit has working washer	0.535 (0.013)	0.540 (0.014)	0.603 (0.015)	0.005 (0.019)	0.068 (0.020)
Unit has working clothes dryer	0.319 (0.012)	0.366 (0.014)	0.458 (0.015)	0.046 (0.019)	0.138 (0.019)
Unit has working garbage disposal	0.207 (0.011)	0.191 (0.011)	0.242 (0.013)	-0.016 (0.016)	0.034 (0.017)
Unit has central air or room air	0.553 (0.013)	0.648 (0.014)	0.736 (0.013)	0.096 (0.019)	0.184 (0.019)
All toilets not working at some point in last 3 months	0.119 (0.008)	0.086 (0.008)	0.068 (0.008)	-0.032 (0.012)	-0.051 (0.011)
Water leak from inside in last 12 months	0.194 (0.010)	0.184 (0.011)	0.151 (0.011)	-0.011 (0.015)	-0.043 (0.015)
Water leak from outside in last 12 months	0.155 (0.009)	0.120 (0.009)	0.124 (0.010)	-0.035 (0.013)	-0.031 (0.014)
N	1,470	1,193	1,094		

Notes: This sample includes lone single mothers as well as other single parent headed families with other adults (both cohabiting and noncohabiting) present.