Suggested Secondary Source Citations to E-Resources*
(For Court Documents and Legal Memoranda)
Spring 2014

*These suggestions are based on examples in journal articles from Lexis.Com > Secondary Legal > US Law Reviews and Journals, Combined (2/28/2014) or on Bluebook examples.

**Dictionaries**

Black’s Law Dictionary is available in Westlaw.

WestlawNext: Home > Secondary Sources > Black’s Law Dictionary


Example:


Examples:

— n48. Black’s Law Dictionary (9th ed. 2009) (Westlaw) (“A person, usu. a minor, who is under a guardian’s charge or protection.”).


22 Berkeley La Raza L.J. 2, 269, 300


Examples:
— n43. See Black's Law Dictionary (9th ed. 2009), *available at* Westlaw BLACKS, for the definition of subsidiary corporation within the definition of corporation.  
*21 Cardozo J. Int'l & Comp. L. 195*

*18 Ann. Surv. Int'l & Comp. L. 115*

— n52. Black’s Law Dictionary (9th ed. 2009), *available at* Westlaw BLACKS ("[N]ot requiring any further judicial action beyond supervising how the decree is carried out. Once an order, judgment, or decree is final, it may be appealed on the merits.").  
*26 Geo. Immigr. L.J. 683*

**Encyclopedias**

*American Jurisprudence 2d (Am. Jur. 2d)* is available in both *Lexis* and *Westlaw*.

Lexis Advance: Browse Sources > Type “AMJUR” in the Sources search box  
WestlawNext: Home > Secondary Sources > Texts & Treatises > American Jurisprudence 2d


   Examples:

   *19 Sw. J. Int'l L. 133, 179*

   *19 Sw. J. Int'l L. 133*

   *36 Stetson L. Rev. 567, 569*

   *36 Stetson L. Rev. 567, 569*

**Corpus Juris Secundum (C.J.S.)** is available in *Westlaw*.

WestlawNext: Home > Secondary Sources > Texts & Treatises > Corpus Juris Secundum


   Examples:

Examples:


Newspaper Articles

News databases are available in both Lexis and Westlaw.

Lexis Advance: All Content Types > News, Business & Reference Materials > News
WestlawNext: Home > News


Examples:


Example:

Books

Books (texts and/or treatises) are available in both Lexis and Westlaw.

Lexis Advance: All Content Types > Secondary Legal Materials > Secondary Materials > Enter search term(s) in the Search box > Run Search > Narrow by Content Type > Select Treatises

WestlawNext: Home > Secondary Sources > Texts & Treatises


Examples:

— Abbey G. Hairston, Leave and Disability Coordination Handbook ¶ 110 (2009), available at Westlaw LDCBK. [The Bluebook Rule 15.9]

— n74. 1 Steven E. Pegalis, American Law of Medical Malpractice § 1:1 (2005), available at Westlaw. [73 La. L. Rev. 1049]


— n4. 1 Comparative Negligence Manual § 1:1 (3d ed. 1995), available at Westlaw (search "COMPNEGMAN"). [31 Quinnipiac L. Rev. 783, 842]


— n124. James D. Cox & Thomas Lee Hazen, Treatise on the Law of Corporations § 4:10, n.3 (3d ed. 2012), available at Westlaw LAWOFCORP (indicating that a "state by state compilation of other-constituencies statutes" can be found at Steven M. H. Wallman, The Proper Interpretation of Corporate Constituency Statutes and Formulation of Director Duties, 21 Stetson L. Rev. 163, 194-196 (1991)). [28 Wis. J.L. Gender & Soc'y 159]

— n21. 4 Ian C. Ballon, E-Commerce & Internet Law: Treatise with Forms § 48.06[4] (2d ed. Supp. 2011), available at Westlaw ECOMMINTLAW ("Although Target Corp. was merely a district court decision ... the case nonetheless has sparked similar suits in the
Northern District of California and been influential in encouraging companies to make their sites accessible to disabled users.); [43 Seton Hall L. Rev. 843, 892]

— n10. See Frank C. Morris, Jr. & Minh N. Vu, Developments Under the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993, SP024 A.L.I.-A.B.A. 2293, § XIII (2008), available at http://westlaw.com (follow "Directory" hyperlink; then follow "Treatises, CLEs, and Other Practice Materials" hyperlink; then follow "ALI-ABA" hyperlink; then search title of article) (noting that individual managers who have "operational control over those aspects of the FMLA alleged to have been violated" may be sued).

54 How. L.J. 219


Examples:

— n41. Ronna F. Schneider, Education Law: First Amendment, Due Process and Discrimination Litigation, in 1 Education Law § 2:8 (West, Westlaw through November 2010) (indicating that Hazelwood reasonableness standard has been applied by lower courts such as the sixth circuit in Settle but that Hazelwood did not necessarily require this application). [4 Neb. L. Rev. Bull. 1]

— n94. Saul Litvinoff, Obligations § 11.12, in 6 Louisiana Civil Law Treatise (Westlaw through 2010-2011 update). [71 La. L. Rev. 957]


Example:

— n72. See Wayne R. LaFave & Austin W. Scott, Jr., Substantive Criminal Law § 3.3 (Westlaw 1998). [36 Harv. J. on Legis. 397]


Examples:


— n104. Indeed, many commentators have made arguments against recognizing the right of publicity. For an overview of arguments against the right of publicity, see Scott Shagin, Intersection of Right of Publicity and Copyright, Practicing Law Institute, available at 787 PLI/Pat 637, 650-51 (Westlaw). [13 Tex. Wesleyan L. Rev. 215]
**Restatements**

Restatements are available in both Lexis and Westlaw.

WestlawNext: **Home > Secondary Sources > Restatements & Principles of the Law**
Lexis Advance: **Browse Sources > Type “restatement” in the Sources search box**


   Example:


2. **Recommendation:** Restatement (Second) of Conflict Laws § 145(2) (Westlaw 2010)

   Examples:


   Examples:


   — n64. See Restatement (Third) of the Law Governing Lawyers (Tentative Draft No. 8, Reporter’s Memorandum at xxix (1997)), available in WESTLAW, Restatement database. [59 Ohio St. L.J. 1377](#)

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**American Law Reports**

American Law Reports (ALR) is available in both Lexis and Westlaw.

WestlawNext: **Home > Secondary Sources > American Law Reports**
Lexis Advance: **Browse Sources > Type “ALR” in the Sources search box**

Example:


Example:


Example:

n341. See also Kristine Cordier Karnezis, Annotation, Validity and Construction of State Statutory Provisions Relating to Limitations on Amount of Recovery in Medical Malpractice Claim and Submission of Such Claim to Pretrial Panel, 80 A.L.R.3d 583, §9(a) (LEXIS through 2007) (listing cases upholding compulsory med-mal ADR laws). [75 Fordham L. Rev. 2685, 2743]