#### Math 10360 – Example Set 03A Section 6.1: Area Between Curve

# Section 6.2: Setting up Integral: Volume of a Solid with Uniform Cross-section

Area Between Two Curves (6.1). Assuming that f(x) > g(x) for  $a \le x \le b$ , find the area between the curves y = f(x) and y = g(x) using Riemann sum. Draw a picture below representing the area you found and its integral formula.

Area	=		
$\alpha$	_		

- 1. Find the area enclosed by the graphs of  $y = x^3 x$  and y = 3x. Give a sketch of the graphs first.
- **2.** Find the area bounded between the two curves  $x = \sin y$  and  $x = \sin 2y$  for  $0 \le y \le \pi$ . (You may use the identity  $\sin 2y = 2 \sin y \cos y$ .)
- **3.** Consider a solid whose base is the region bounded by the lines  $y = x^3$ , y = 8, and the y-axis. Find the volume of the solid in each of the following cases:
- **a.** The cross sections perpendicular to the y-axis are squares.
- **b.** The cross sections perpendicular to the y-axis are rectangles of height  $\sqrt{y}$ .
- **c.** The cross sections perpendicular to the y-axis are semicircles.

## Math 10360 – Example Set 03B Section 6.2: Setting up Integral: Density, Average of a Continuous Function

## 6.2 - Density Examples

- 1. Find the total mass of the a 5 meter rod whose linear density is given by  $\rho(x) = \frac{e^x}{(1+e^x)^2}$  g/m for  $0 \le x \le 5$ .
- 2. A variety of deep sea worm is distributed about a hydrothermal vent according to the population density

$$\rho(r) = \frac{8000}{9 + r^2}$$

thousand per sq. miles where  $1 \le r \le 3$  is the distance (in miles) from the vent. Find the total population of the sea worm.

# 6.2 - Average of a function.

The average of a function f(x) over the interval  $a \le x \le b$  is given by:

**3.** Recall that the balance B(t) of an account earning interest for t years at an annual rate r (in decimal) compounded continuously with principle P is given by

$$B(t) = Pe^{rt}.$$

Find the average amount of money over the first 10 years in an account earning interest at an annual rate of 4% compounded continuously if the principle is \$5000. Draw a graph of the balance in the account and mark the value that represents the average amount of money. Find the time it takes the account to reach this average.

# Math 10360 – Example Set 03C Section 6.2: Density Section 6.3: Volumes of Revolution

#### 6.2 - Density Examples

1. Semicircular plate of radius 3 in has radial weight density  $\rho(r) = \frac{3}{\sqrt{r}}$  lb/in<sup>2</sup>. Find the total weight of the plate. Comment on your answer. Does it make sense?

#### 6.3/6.4 - Volumes of Revolution & The Method of Cylindrical Shells

2. Find the volume of the solid formed by rotating the region between the curve  $y = 4 - x^2$  and x-axis for  $-2 \le x \le 2$  about (a) the x-axis, (b) about the line y = -1, and (c) x = 3.