Midterm 1, Feb 6

1. Graph the following system of linear inequalities:

$$
\left\{\begin{array}{c}
y-x \geq 1 \\
y+x \geq 2 \\
y \leq 3
\end{array}\right.
$$

2. A straight line passes through two points $(1,1)$ and $(2,3)$.
(a) Calculate the slope of this line.
(b) What is the corresponding equation of this straight line?
(c) Find out the $x$-intercept and $y$-intercept of this line.
(d) Is this line perpendicular to the line $y=x+1$ ? Explain your answer.
(e) Is this line parallel to the line $y=2 x+1$ ? Explain your answer.
3. (a) Show that three points $(1,1),(1,-1)$ and $(-1,-1)$ are not on the same line.
(b)For what value of $k$ will the three points $(1,5),(2,7)$ and $(3, k)$ be on the same line?
4. (a) Solve the following system of linear equations using Gaussian elimination method:

$$
\left\{\begin{array}{l}
x+2 y=3 \\
2 x+y=4
\end{array}\right.
$$

(b) Give an example that a system of linear equation has no solutions at all.
5. Perform the following matrix multiplication
(a)

$$
\left[\begin{array}{lll}
3 & 2 & 4
\end{array}\right] \cdot\left[\begin{array}{l}
-3 \\
-1 \\
-9
\end{array}\right]
$$

(b)

$$
\left[\begin{array}{lll}
3 & 2 & -1 \\
1 & 0 & -1
\end{array}\right] \cdot\left[\begin{array}{ll}
0 & -3 \\
2 & -1 \\
3 & -5
\end{array}\right]
$$

