

Math 104

Name(PRINT!)\_\_\_\_\_

Midterm 3, April 7

1. Each of three people randomly chooses one of three calculus sections to take ( $A$ ,  $B$ , or  $C$ ).

(a) [10 points] What is the probability that they all choose the same one?

(b)[10 points]What is the probability that they each choose a different section?

**2.** Let  $S$  be a sample space and  $E$  and  $F$  events associated with  $S$ . Suppose that  $\Pr(E) = 0.5$ ,  $\Pr(F) = 0.3$ , and  $\Pr(E \cap F) = 0.1$ .

(a)[5 points] Calculate  $\Pr(E|F)$  and  $\Pr(F|E)$ .

(b)[5 points] Are  $E$  and  $F$  independent events? Explain.

(c) Calculate  $\Pr(E|F')$ .

(d) Calculate  $\Pr(E'|F')$ .

3. (a)[5 points] State De Morgan's Laws.

(b)[5 points] State Complement Rule.

(c)[5 points] State Inclusion-Exclusion Principle (the one for probability, not for set and counting).

(d)[5 points] Show that if events  $E$  and  $F$  are independent of each other, so are  $E'$  and  $F'$ .

4. (a)[5 points] State Product Rule.

(b)[5 points] Suppose that  $E$  and  $F$  are two independent events and  $\Pr(E) = 0.3$ . What is  $\Pr(E|F)$ ?

(c)[5 points] Suppose that  $E$  and  $F$  are two identical events, namely  $E = F$ . What is  $\Pr(E|F)$ ?

(d)[5 points] Suppose that  $E$  and  $F$  are two complementary events, namely  $E = F'$ . What is  $\Pr(E|F)$ ?

5. Suppose that a random variable  $X$  has probability distribution given by the following table:

$k$	$\Pr(X = k)$
-1	0.2
0	0.3
1	0.1
2	0.4

(a)[5 points] What are the possible values of the random variable  $X$ ?

(b)[5 points] What are the possible values of the random variable  $X^2$ ?

(c)[5 points] Determine the probability distribution of the random variable  $X^2$ .

(d)[5 points] Draw the histogram of the probability distribution of  $X^2$ .