- 1. a) Define -a for $a \in$.
 - b) Prove that a0 = 0 for any $a \in$
 - c) Prove that (-1)a = -a for any $a \in$.

- 2. Define the following:
 - a) an inductive set.
 - b) the natural numbers, .

c)
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k.$$

3. Prove
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} k = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$
 by induction.