

Consider the following system of linear equations:

$$\begin{aligned}2x_1 + 4x_2 + 6x_3 &= 6 \\x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 &= 4 \\x_2 + ax_3 &= 1\end{aligned}$$

(2 points) Find  $A$  and  $\vec{b}$  such that the above system in the form  $A\vec{x} = \vec{b}$  (i.e. an matrix equation).

(5 points) Explicitly showing *all* the steps row reduce the *augmented matrix* for the above system into echelon form.

(2 points) For which  $a$  does the augmented matrix have 3 pivots?

(4 points) Explicitly showing *all* the steps reduce the augmented matrix into reduce echelon form. (Hint: there are 2 cases.)

(2 points) Is there an  $a$  such that the system does not have a solution? Why or why not?

(5 points) Find the general solution to the above system (Hint: there are two cases).