

Math 362 Syllabus
Spring, 1998

Instructor: Joachim Rosenthal

Textbook: Galois theory by Ian Stewart, 2nd edn, Chapman and Hall, 1992.

Chapter 1

- 1.1 General properties of rings
- 1.2 Characteristic of a field
- 1.3 Fields of fractions
- 1.4 Polynomials
- 1.5 Euclidean algorithm

Chapter 2: Factorization of polynomials (review)}

- 2.1 Irreducibility
- 2.2 Eisenstein's criterion
- 2.3 Zeros of polynomials
- 2.4 Symmetric polynomials (fundamental theorem stated but not proved)

Chapter 3: Field Extensions

- 3.1 Field extensions
- 3.2 Simple extensions
- 3.3 Constructing simple extensions
- 3.4 Classifying simple extensions

Chapter 4: The degree of an extension

- 4.1 The tower law
- 4.2 Algebraic Numbers

Chapter 5: Ruler and Compass

- 5.1 Algebraic formulation
- 5.2 Impossibility proofs (duplication of cube, trisection of angle)

Chapter 6: Transcendental Numbers

was not covered and left as reading.

Chapter 7: The idea behind Galois theory

(was covered)

Chapter 8: Normality and separability

- 8.1 Splitting fields
- 8.2 Normality
- 8.3 Separability
- 8.4 Formal Differentiation

Chapter 9: Field degrees and group orders

9.1 Linear independence of homomorphisms

Chapter 10: Monomorphisms, automorphisms and normal closures

10.1 K -monomorphisms

Chapter 11: The Galois correspondence

11.1 The fundamental theorem

Chapter 12: A specific example

(Assigned the HWK set 12.1--12.5 and went over it in class).

Chapter 13: Soluble and simple groups

13.1 Soluble Groups

13.2 Simple groups

13.3 p -groups (sketching proof of simplicity of alternating group A_5)

Chapter 14: Solution of equations by radicals

14.1 Historical Introduction

14.2 Radical Extension

14.3 An insoluble quintic

(Did outline the main theorem soluble group \leftrightarrow solvable by radicals)

Chapter 15: The general polynomial equation

was not covered

Chapter 16: Finite fields

16.1 Structure of finite fields

16.2 Multiplicative group.

(Here I went quite a bit beyond the book. The students seemed not to know clearly the fundamental theorem for abelian groups (needed for showing that the multiplicative group is cyclic). So I did proof this theorem, derived explicitly the Galois correspondence and provided material on how to compute with extension fields of the binary field. In the last week there was time to cover some coding theory).