## Final Exam Math 610

Prove the statements below. Give complete proofs and write legibly. You may use any non-human reference, but collaboration with other humans is not permitted. If you have questions, you may reach me at 233-4111 (home) or 631-8849 (office). Return the test to me or to the secretary Patti by 5PM, Friday, May 9.

- 1. ZFC  $\vdash$  GCH  $\leftrightarrow \forall \kappa \geq \omega \ (2^{<\kappa} = \kappa^+).$
- 2. Let  $\kappa = \aleph_{\omega}$ . Note that  $\kappa$  is a singular cardinal. There is a function  $f : \kappa \to \kappa$  such that  $\forall \gamma > 0 \ (f(\gamma) < \gamma)$ , but for all  $\alpha < \kappa$ ,  $f^{-1}(\{\alpha\})$  is not stationary.
- 3. Let  $\mathbf{M} \subseteq \mathbf{V} \models \mathbf{ZF}$  be a transitive class which is a model of the Comprehension Axiom Schema. Suppose furthermore that

$$\mathbf{V} \models \forall x \subseteq \mathbf{M} \; \exists y \in \mathbf{M} \; (x \subseteq y).$$

Then  $\mathbf{M}$  is a model of ZF.

4. Let  $\kappa > \omega$  be a regular cardinal and  $f : \kappa \to \kappa$  a strictly increasing continuous function. The set  $\{\alpha : f(\alpha) = \alpha\}$  of fixed points of f is a club in  $\kappa$ .