Figure 3: Fit of Spending Model by Country and Year
(Black lines are actual spending. Blue lines with circles are model predictions.)
Figure 4: Fit of Fiscal Balance Model by Country and Year
(Black lines are actual surpluses or deficits. Blue lines with circles are model predictions.)
Partisan powers by government share and degree of party discipline

- If ceiling is .88
- If floor is .20

Graph showing the relationship between partisan powers and government share of seats for different levels of party discipline.