Gray lines trace per capita GDP. Black lines trace democracy indicators.

**Sources:**
Polity98: [http://k.gleditsch.socsci.gla.ac.uk/polity.html](http://k.gleditsch.socsci.gla.ac.uk/polity.html)
The black line traces actual Freedom House scores for Venezuela and the gray lines trace the 95 percent confidence intervals for the predictions of the model referenced in the figure title. Confidence intervals for predictions were generated by CLARIFY software: Tomz, Wittenberg, and King (1999, 2001 revision). This method also applies to figures 3 and 4.
Figure 3

Venezuela and Model 1.3 Predictions

Freedom House score

Year

Figure 4

Residuals of Model 1.3

1.3 Residuals
confidence intervals
Figure 5

Residuals and the AD-COPEI Vote
as percentage of total population

-4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2
Residuals

Year of Election

2 12 22 32
Vote

Model 1.3 Residuals — Vote