

School of Theology
Summer, 2007

Saint John's University
Room TBA

LTGY 468 01a - EARLY CHRISTIAN LITURGIES

M,T,TH,F: 8:00am – 11:15am

Maxwell E. Johnson
Office: TBA
Office Hours: TBA

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This course explores the evolution and theology of Christian Liturgy in the early Churches of East and West in the context of the early development of Christian trinitarian and christological dogma. Particular attention is given to the Eucharistic Liturgy and its Anaphoras (Eucharistic prayers), the Rites of Christian Initiation, the Liturgy of the Hours, and the Liturgical Year as these are known from various liturgical, catechetical, and other documents from the Patristic period.

OBJECTIVE(S):

THE AIM of this course is to study the development of early Christian worship as it appears in the liturgical sources; to set that development within its proper historical and ecclesial context(s); to investigate the critical problems surrounding those sources; and to consider their value and limitations as sources for early liturgical practice and contemporary liturgical renewal.

REQUIREMENTS:

In addition to "full, conscious, and active participation," there will be two take-home exams (as indicated on the schedule below).

Required Texts:

Paul Bradshaw, *The Search for the Origins of Christian Worship*, 2nd edn (London: SPCK, 2002). (**Search**)

R.C.D. Jasper and G.J. Cuming (eds.), *Prayers of the Eucharist: Early and Reformed*, Second Edition (New York/Collegeville 1982). (**PEER**)

E.C. Whitaker and M.E. Johnson (eds.), *Documents of the Baptismal Liturgy* (Collegeville: Pueblo, 2003). (**DBL**)

Recommended Texts:

Josef Jungmann, *The Early Liturgy to the Time of Gregory the Great*
(Notre Dame 1959).

Jean Daniélou, *Bible and Liturgy* (Notre Dame 1966).

On Reserve:

Anton Baumstark, *Comparative Liturgy*

Maxwell Johnson, *The Rites of Christian Initiation; Their Evolution and Interpretation*
(= *Rites*)

Thomas Talley, *The Origins of the Liturgical Year* (= **Origins**)

Robert Taft, *The Liturgy of the Hours in East and West* (= **Hours**)

CLASS SCHEDULE AND TOPICS

M, JULY 9: Introduction to the course: Liturgical presuppositions, presumptions, assumptions, and conclusions - Methodologies for Early Liturgical Study. **Required Reading:** Bradshaw, *Search*, ch. 1; A, Baumstark, *Comparative Liturgy* (on reserve), chapters 1-2; **Recommended Reading:** J. Jungmann, *The Early Liturgy*

T, JULY 10: Introduction to Jewish and New Testament Worship; Introduction to early liturgical sources (Church Orders). **Required Reading:** Bradshaw, *Search*, chapters 2-4; PEER, 1-19.

TH, JULY 12: Introduction to Other Early Liturgical Sources. Required Reading: Bradshaw, *Search*, chapter 5. **Christian Initiation in the Early Church I: New Testament and Pre-Nicene East; Required Reading,** Bradshaw, *Search*, chapter 7. **Recommended Reading:** Johnson, *Rites*, chapter 1

F, JULY 13: Christian Initiation in the Early Church II: Pre-Nicene East and West
Required Reading: DBL, 1-22; **Recommended Reading:** Johnson, *Rites*, chapter 2; Daniélou, 19 – 127.

Take home Exam 1 distributed

M, JULY 16: Christian Initiation in the Early Church III: Post-Nicene East and West
Required Reading; DBL, 23-62; 124-183; 204-211; **Recommended Reading:** Johnson, *Rites*, chapters 3-4; Talley, *Origins*, 163-225; Daniélou, 19 – 127.

T, JULY 17: The Eucharist and its Prayer in the Early Church I: Pre-Nicene
Required Reading: Bradshaw, *Search*, chapter 6; PEER, 20-51

Take Home Exam 1 due

TH, JULY 19: The Eucharist and its Prayer in the Early Church II: The Christian East
Required Reading: Bradshaw, *Search*, chapter 6; PEER, 52-142; **Recommended Reading:** Daniélou, 127-176.

F, JULY 20: The Eucharist and its Prayer in the Early Church III: The West From Ambrose of Milan to *Ordo Romanus Primus*
Required Reading: Bradshaw, *Search*, chapter 6; PEER, 143-173.

Take Home Exam 2 distributed

M, JULY 23: The Liturgical Year I: Sunday, Pascha, Pentecost
Required Reading: Bradshaw, *Search*, chapter 8, 178-191; **Recommended Reading:** Talley, *Origins*, 1-78; Daniélou, 222-322.

T, JULY 24: The Liturgical Year II: Parousia (Christmas/Epiphany) and Persons
Required Reading: Bradshaw, *Search*, chapter 8, 178-191; **Recommended Reading:** Talley, *Origins*, 79-155

Take Home Exam 2 due

TH, JULY 26: The Liturgy of the Hours I
Required Reading: Bradshaw, *Search*, chapter 8, 171-178; **Recommended Reading:** Taft, *Hours*, 3-93

F, JULY 27: The Liturgy of the Hours II; Final Summary
Recommended Reading: Taft, *Hours*, 93-218; **Required Reading for Final Summary:** Bradshaw, *Search*, chapter 10.

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 Department of Theology
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 January, 1999
 Revised, August, 2002
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 Revised, August, 2006

(= a revision, expansion, and update of "Ancient Church Orders and Other Early Liturgical Sources: A Bibliography," by Paul F. Bradshaw, 1992)

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1. CHURCH ORDERS: GENERAL STUDIES

J.V. Bartlet, Church Life and Church-Order during the first Four Centuries. Oxford 1943.

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