

July 2015

*Curriculum Vitae*  
of  
**Mary Ellen O'Connell**

3104 Eck Hall of Law  
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556-5677

Tel. 574 631 7953  
Fax 574 631 3595

E-mail: [MaryEllenOConnell@nd.edu](mailto:MaryEllenOConnell@nd.edu)

**Primary Employment**

University of Notre Dame (2005 to present)

Robert and Marion Short Professor of Law and Research Professor of International  
Dispute Resolution—Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies

***Courses:*** International Law, International Law and the Use of Force, International  
Dispute Resolution, International Environmental Law, International Art Law, Contracts

The Ohio State University (1999 to 2005)

William B. Saxbe Designated Professor of Law (2002 to 2005); Moritz College of Law  
and Senior Fellow of the Mershon Center for the Study of International Security and  
Public Policy (2001 to 2005)

The George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies, Garmisch-Partenkirchen,  
Germany ([www.marshallcenter.org](http://www.marshallcenter.org)) (1995 to 1998)

Associate Professor (Title X, Professional Military Educator)

The Bologna Center of The Johns Hopkins University, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced  
International Studies, Bologna, Italy (1993 to 1998)

Visiting Professor (courses: International Law, International Environmental Law)

Institut für Internationales Recht, Völkerrecht, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Munich, Germany (1993 to 1995)

Guest Professor

Indiana University School of Law, Bloomington, IN (1989 to 1995)

Associate Professor

Covington & Burling, Washington, D.C. (1985 to 1988)

Attorney Associate, Assignments: International Law, Litigation, Neighborhood Legal Services

## **Education**

Cambridge University, Cambridge, England

Ph.D. (2013) International Law (under special regulations); LL.B. (1982) International Law (first class honors); Research Assistant to Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Q.C., C.B.E. (summers 1982, 1983)

Columbia University School of Law, New York, NY

J.D. (1985); Stone Scholar (honors 1984, 1985); Berger Prize for International Law; Parker School Certificate; Book Review Editor, *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*; Teaching Assistant (fall semesters, 1982, 1983, 1984) to Professor Louis Henkin, Columbia University School of International Affairs; Research Assistant to Prof. Henkin, Columbia Law School (spring semesters, 1983, 1984, 1985)

London School of Economics, London, England

MSc. (1981) International Relations

Northwestern University, Evanston, IL

B.A. (1980) History (*summa cum laude*; Phi Beta Kappa; History Honors)

## **Awards, Recognition, Funding**

British Marshall Scholarship (1980-1982); German Humboldt Foundation Fellowship (University of Munich, 1993-1994); Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law, Cambridge University/MacArthur Foundation Fellowship (1994-1995); United States Army Certificate of Achievement (1998); Funding from the Mershon Center for International Security Studies, The Ohio State University and the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame for an international, inter-disciplinary conference: What is War? (2007); Inaugural Irish Legal 100 (2008); Faculty Football Game Day Recognition (2010); feature article in the *L.A. Times* (Oct. 9, 2012); Notre Dame Media Legends Award (2012); Senior Templeton Foundation Legal Scholar, Center of Theological Inquiry/Law and Public Affairs, Princeton (2014-2015); 2015 Reinhold Niebuhr Award for Social Justice (University of Notre Dame)

## **Principal Publications**

### **Books:**

THE ART OF LAW AND PEACE (in progress)

PEACE THROUGH LAW, *PACEM IN TERRIS* AT 50 (co-edited volume with C. Kress and H.-G. Justenhoven, in progress)

WHAT IS WAR? AN INVESTIGATION IN THE WAKE OF 9/11 (Martinus Nijhof/Brill, sole edited volume, 2012)

INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE RESOLUTION, CASES AND MATERIALS (Carolina, 2d ed. 2012)

THE POWER AND PURPOSE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, INSIGHTS FROM THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF ENFORCEMENT (Oxford University Press, paperback, 2011)(hardback published, 2008; reviewed in the *AM. J. INT'L L.*, *EUR. J. INT'L L.*, *HUMAN RTS Q.*, *ILSA J.* and other journals and on-lines sites)

THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL SYSTEM, CASES AND MATERIALS (with N. Roht-Arriaza, R. Scott, and D. Bradlow, Foundation Press, 7<sup>th</sup> ed. 2015)

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE USE OF FORCE, CASES AND MATERIALS (Foundation, 2d ed. 2009)

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE "GLOBAL WAR ON TERRORISM", LECTURES FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF PARIS II (Assas-Pantheon) (Editions-Pedone 2007)

REDEFINING SOVEREIGNTY, THE USE OF FORCE AFTER THE COLD WAR (edited volume with M. Bothe and N. Ronzitti eds., Transnational, 2005)

INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT, LIBRARY OF ESSAYS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW  
(Ashgate/Dartmouth, edited volume, 2003)

PROCEEDINGS OF THE 2002 ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF  
INTERNATIONAL LAW (with R. Alford, ed. ASIL)

POLITICS, VALUES AND FUNCTIONS: INTERNATIONAL LAW IN THE 21ST CENTURY, ESSAYS  
IN HONOR OF PROF. LOUIS HENKIN (with J. Charney and D. Anton, eds., Kluwer Law  
International 1997)

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE USE OF FORCE (with T. Ehrlich, Little, Brown & Co.,  
1993)

### **Articles and Book Chapters:**

*Drawing on Beauty, Authority, Aesthetics and International Law* (in progress)

*The International Law of Self-Defense: Dispelling Post-9/11 Myths* (in progress)

*The Just War Doctrine v. International Law: The Myth of Divergent Doctrines*, J. SOC'Y  
CHR. ETHICS (forthcoming)

*The Limited Relevance of Sovereign State "Intention" in International Law on the Use of  
Force* (forthcoming chapter in edited collection)

*The Limited Necessity of Resort to Force* (forthcoming chapter in edited collection)

*Peace through Law and the Security Council* (forthcoming chapter in collection edited by  
H. Charlesworth and J. Farrell, eds.)

*International Law and Drone Attacks beyond Armed Conflict Zones*, in DRONE  
WARFARE: ETHICAL, LEGAL, STRATEGIC, AND HUMAN RIGHTS IMPLICATIONS (D.  
Cortright et al. eds. Chicago, 2015)

*21<sup>st</sup> Century Arms Control Challenges: Drones, Cyber Weapons, Killer Robots, and  
WMDs*, 13 WASH. U. GLOBAL STUD. L. REV. 515 (2015)

*Banning Autonomous Killing*, in BOMBING: HOW LEGAL AND ETHICAL NORMS CHANGE  
(M. Evangelista and H. Shue eds., Cornell, forthcoming, available at  
<http://ssrn.com/abstract=2313737>)

*The History of International Adjudication*, in THE HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL  
ADJUDICATION 40 (with L. VanderZee)(K. Alter et al. eds. Oxford, 2014)

*Chapter One: Historical Basis and Legal Development*, in THE HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW (D. Fleck ed. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Oxford, 2013)(paperback forthcoming in 2014)

*The Prohibition of Force*, in THE RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT AND SECURITY LAW 89 (N. White and C. Henderson eds. Edward Elgar, 2013)  
*Good Law Against War*, in DIMENSIONS OF GOODNESS (Vittorio Hösle ed. 2013)

*Peace and War*, in The HANDBOOK OF THE HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 272 (B. Fassbender and A. Peters, eds. Oxford, 2012)

*Unlawful Killing with Combat Drones*, in SHOOTING TO KILL: SOCIO-LEGAL PERSPECTIVES ON THE USE OF LETHAL FORCE 263 (Simon Bronitt, Miriam Gani and Saskia Hufnagel eds. Hart Publishing, 2012)

*Cyber Security without Cyber War*, 17 J. OF CON. & SEC. L. 2012 187 (2012), available at <http://jcsj.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/reprint/krs017?ijkey=T6J6KDRCRcHM4Ao&keytype=ref>

*What is Aggression?: Comparing the Jus ad Bellum and the ICC Statute* (with M. Niyazmatov) 10 J. INT'L CRIM. J. 189 (2012), available at <http://jicj.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/reprint/mqs003?ijkey=ex2ayU0IWCLozyK&keytype=ref>

*Jus Cogens, International Law's Higher Ethical Norms*, in THE ROLE OF ETHICS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW (Donald Earl Childress III ed. Cambridge, 2011)(an earlier version of the article was published in JORNADAS DE DERECHO INTERNACIONAL (2010)  
*Seductive Drones: Learning from a Decade of Lethal Operations*, J. LAW, INFO. & SCI. (special issue; DOI: 10.5778/JLIS.2011.21.Oconnell.1, available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1912635>)

*The Natural Superiority of Courts*, in FROM BILATERALISM TO COMMUNITY INTEREST, ESSAYS IN HONOUR OF BRUNO SIMMA 1040 (Ulrich Fastenrath, et al. eds. Oxford, 2011)

*The Choice of Law Against Terrorism*, 4 J. NAT'L SEC. L. & POL'Y 343 (2010)

*Responsibility to Peace: A Critique of R2P*, 4 J. INTERVENTION AND STATEBUILDING 39 (Mar. 2010) *republished in* CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES ON THE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT: INTERROGATING THEORY AND PRACTICE (Philip Cunliffe ed. Routledge, 2011)

*Arbitration and the Avoidance of War: The 19<sup>th</sup> Century American Vision in THE UNITED STATES AND INTERNATIONAL COURTS AND TRIBUNALS* 30 (Cesare Romano ed. Cambridge, 2009)

*Combatants and the Combat Zone*, 43 U. of RICH. L. REV. 845 (2009)

*Beyond Wealth: Stories of Art, War, and Greed*, 59 ALA. L. REV. 1075 (2008)

*Preserving the Peace: The Continuing Ban on War Between States*, 38 CAL. WESTERN L. REV. 41 (2008)

*Die Forderung nach humanitären Interventionen – eine kritische Betrachtung*, im DAS RECHT UND DIE MACHT. BEITRÄGE ZUM VÖLKERRECHT UND VÖLKERSTRAFRECHT AM BEGINN DES 21. JAHRHUNDERTS (Gerd Hankel ed. Hamburger Edition, 2008) (*The Claims for Humanitarian Intervention, A Critical Observation in Law and Power*, in CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW AT THE BEGINNING OF THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY)

*Rethinking the Remedy of Return in International Art Law* (with M. Alevras-Chen), in THE ACQUISITION AND EXHIBITION OF CLASSICAL ANTIQUITIES, PROFESSIONAL, LEGAL AND ETHICAL PERSPECTIVES 114 (Robin F. Rodes ed. Notre Dame, 2008)

*The Nicaragua Case, Preserving World Peace and the World Court*, in INTERNATIONAL LAW STORIES 339 (John Noyes, et al. eds. Foundation 2007)

*The Ban on the Bomb—and Bombing, Iran, the U.S. and the International Law of Self-Defense*, 57 SYRACUSE L. J. 497 (2007) (with Maria Alveras-Chen)

*Crying War*, in INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: BRIDGING THEORY AND PRACTICE (Tom Biersteker et al, eds. Routledge, 2007)

*The Counter-Reformation of the Security Council*, 2 J. INT’L L. & RELATIONS 107 (2005)

*The United Nations Security Council and the Authorization of Force: Renewing the Council Through Law Reform*, in THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE USE OF FORCE, THEORY AND REALITY--A NEED FOR CHANGE? 47 (Niels Blokker & Nico Schrijver eds., Martinus Nijhof, 2005)

*Affirming the Ban on Harsh Interrogation*, 66 O. ST. L. J. 1231 (2005)

*Taking Opinio Juris Seriously, A Classical Approach to International Law on the Use of Force*, in INTERNATIONAL CUSTOMARY LAW ON THE USE OF FORCE: A METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH 9 (E. Cannizzaro and P. Palchetti eds. 2005)

*Enhancing the Status of Non-State Actors Through a Global War on Terror*, 43 COL. J. TRANS. LAW 435 (2005)

*Controlling Countermeasures*, in INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY TODAY: ESSAYS IN MEMORY OF OSCAR SCHACHTER 49 (M. Ragazzi ed., 2005)

*Lawful and Unlawful Wars Against Terrorism in THE WAR ON INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM* 79 (V. Nanda ed., Transnational, 2005)

*Occupation Failures and the Legality of Armed Conflict: The Case of Iraqi Cultural Property*, 9 J. ART & ANTIQUITY LAW 323 (2004)

*The Legal Case Against the Global War on Terrorism*, 36 CASE W. RES. J. INT'L L. 349 (2004)

*Ad Hoc War*, in KRISENSICHERUNG UND HUMANITÄRER SCHUTZ—CRISIS MANAGEMENT AND HUMANITARIAN PROTECTION 399 (Horst Fischer et al, eds., 2004)

*Re-Leashing the Dogs of War, Review Essay of Christine Gray, International Law and the Use of Force* (2000) 97 AM. J. INT'L L 446 (2003)

*To Kill or Capture Suspects in the Global War on Terror*, 35 CASE W. RES. J. INT'L L. 325 (2003)

*Enforcing International Law in National Courts: The German and American Experiences Compared in KONFLIKT DER RECHTSKULTUREN? DIE USA UND DEUTSCHLAND IM VERGLEICH/AMERICAN AND GERMAN LEGAL CULTURES, CONTRAST, CONFLICT, CONVERGENCE?* (2003)

*La Doctrine Américaine et L'intervention en Iraq* (The Iraq War in American Legal Scholarship) 2003 ANNUAIRE FRANÇAISE 3

*Who Helps the Hegemon?* 8 AUSTRIAN REV. INT'L & EUR. L. 91 (2003)

*Lawful Self-Defense to Terrorism*, 63 U. OF PITTSBURGH L.R. 889 (2002)(excerpted in MARK JANIS & JOHN NOYES, INTERNATIONAL LAW (3d ed. 2006) and HAROLD BRUFF & PETER SHANE, SEPARATION OF POWERS LAW (2d ed. 2005))

*American Exceptionalism and the International Law of Self-Defense*, 31 DENVER J. INT'L L. & POL'Y 43 (2002)

*Pre-emption and Exception, The US Moves Beyond Unilateralism*, 20 SICHERHEIT & FRIEDEN 136 (2002)(reprinted in DIE STÄRKE DES RECHTS GEGEN DAS RECHT DES STÄRKEREN (THE MIGHT OF LAW VERSUS THE LAW OF THE MIGHTY)(2003))

*The Myth of Preemptive Self-Defense*, ASIL Terrorism Task Force, Aug. 6, 2002, available at <http://www.asil.org/taskforce/oconnell.pdf> (excerpted in JENNIFER ABASSI AND ANTHONY D'AMATO, INTERNATIONAL LAW TODAY, West 2006)

*Evidence of Terror*, 7 J. OF CONFL. & SEC'Y L. 19 (2002)

*Debating the Law of Sanctions*, 13 EUR. J. INT'L L. 63 (2002)

*Humanitarian Assistance in Non-International Armed Conflict, The Fourth Wave of Rights, Duties and Remedies*, 31 ISRAEL YBK. ON HUMAN RIGHTS 183 (2001)

*The UN, NATO and International Law After Kosovo*, 22 HUM. RTS. Q. (February 2000) (excerpted in INTERNATIONAL LAW (B. Carter et al., eds. 2003))

*The Role of Soft Law in a Global Order in Commitment and Compliance*, in THE ROLE OF NON-BINDING NORMS IN THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL SYSTEM (Dinah Shelton ed., 2000)

*New International Legal Process*, 93 AM. J. INT'L L. 334 (1999) (reprinted in THE METHODS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (S. Ratner & A-M Slaughter eds., 2004); excerpted in OONAH K. HATHAWAY AND HAROLD HONGJU KOH, THE FOUNDATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLITICS (2004))

*The Application of International Law to the New Security Agenda*, The Johns Hopkins University Bologna Center, Occasional Paper No. 2 (October 1997)

*Regulating the Use of Force in the 21st Century: The Continuing Importance of State Autonomy*, 36 COL. J. TRANS. L. 473 (1997)

*Why Do States Take on International Environmental Law Obligations?: A Comparison of the United States and The Netherlands* in ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE EUROPEAN UNION (Randall Baker, ed. 1997)

*Environment and Security Concerns for Europe*, Europa Institut, No. 352, University of Saarland (1996)

*International Legal Issues of the Dayton Accords: Arresting the Indicted and Preventing Partition*, in A CLOSE-UP VIEW OF EUROPEAN SECURITY, Institute for Strategic and Defence Studies, Budapest (1996)

*Enforcement and the Success of International Environmental Law*, 3 IND. J. GLOBAL L. Stud. 47(1995)(excerpted in INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY (D. Hunter et al., eds. 2002, 1998)

*The Failure to Observe Provisional Measures of Protection in the Case of Bosnia v. Yugoslavia*, Walther-Schücking-Kolleg, No. 15, Institut für Internationales Recht an der Universität Kiel (1994)

*Using Trade to Enforce International Environmental Law*, 1 IND. J. GLOBAL L. STUD. 273 (1994)



*Enforcing the New International Law of the Environment*, 35 GERMAN YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 293 (1992)

*International Legal Aid: The Secretary General's Trust Fund to Assist States in the Settlement of Disputes Through the International Court of Justice*, in INTERNATIONAL COURTS IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY (Mark Janis ed., 1992)

*Continuing Limits on UN Intervention in Civil War*, 67 IND. L. J. 903 (1992)

*Enforcing the Prohibition on the Use of Force: The U.N.'s Response to Iraq's Invasion of Kuwait*, 5 SO. ILL. L.R. 453 (1991)

*The Prospects for Enforcing Monetary Judgments of the International Court of Justice: A Study of Nicaragua's Judgment Against the United States*, 30 VA. J. INT'L L. 891 (1990)

*The United States Experience at the International Court of Justice* (with D'Amato) in THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT A CROSSROADS (L.F. Damrosch ed., 1987)

*Soviet Prisoners in the Afghan Conflict*, 23 COL. J. TRANS. L. 483 (1985)

### **Selected Shorter Publications Since 2010**

*The True Meaning of Force*, ASIL UNBOUND, Aug. 4, Sept. 4, 2014,  
<http://www.asil.org/blogs/true-meaning-force>

*On Judging v. Legislating in the International Legal System*, EJIL: talk!, Aug. 27, 2014,  
<http://www.ejiltalk.org/on-judging-v-legislating-in-the-international-legal-system/>

*Why U.S. Raid in Libya is a Sign of Hope*, CNN Opinion, June 19, 2014,  
<http://www.cnn.com/2014/06/18/opinion/oconnell-khattalah-arrest-benghazi/index.html?iref=allsearch>

*Energized by War Fatigue*, ESIL REFLECTIONS (vol. 3, issue 2, 2014) <http://www.esil-sedi.eu/node/522>

*Dangerous Departures from the Law of Self-Defense*, 107 AM. J. INT'L L. 380 (2013)(Response to D. Bethlehem)

*The Prohibition on the Use of Force for Arms Control: The Case of Iran's Nuclear Program* (with R. El Molla) 2 PENN STATE J. OF L. & INT'L AFF. 100 (2013)

*Questions Brennan Cannot Dodge*, NYT OP-ED, Feb. 6, 2013

*On drone killings, Brennan doesn't uphold our values*, Jan. 14, 2013  
CNN OPINION

*When are Drone Killings Illegal?* Aug. 16, 2012, CNN OPINION, available at  
<http://www.cnn.com/2012/08/15/opinion/oconnell-targeted-killing/index.html>

*Affirming the Ban on Bombing Iran*, March 2012, Syracuse University College of Law,  
<http://www.law.syr.edu/student-life/publications/law-review/iran-nuclear-symposium/mary-ellen-oconnell.aspx>

*The Right of Self-Defense*, Oxford Bibliographies Online, March 2012  
<http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/view/document/obo-9780199796953/obo-9780199796953-0028.xml>

*The Principle of Necessity and the Libya Intervention*, Panel: Revolution & Intervention in the Middle East, PROC. 105<sup>TH</sup> AM. SOC. INT'L L. (2012)

*The International Law of Drones*, ASIL INSIGHTS, Nov. 12, 2010,  
[www.asil.org/insights101112.cfm](http://www.asil.org/insights101112.cfm)

*Ten Questions*, 5 J. NAT'L SEC. FORUM 5113 (2010)

*Toward a New Paradigm: Notre Dame's Institute of Advanced Studies*, in *The Idea of a Catholic Institute for Advanced Study* (Vittorio Hösle and Donald L. Stelluto, eds., 2010)

FLYING BLIND, 202 America (March 15, 2010)

NATO AT SIXTY, AMERICA BETWEEN LAW AND WAR, 17 IN. J. GLOB. LEGAL STUD. 187 (2010)

## **Associations and Service**

American Society of International Law

Vice President (2010-2012); 2003 Book Awards Committee; Co-chair, Program Committee, 2002 Annual Meeting; Executive Council (1992-1994); Organizing Committee for the Third Joint Conference with the Netherlands Vereen Committee (1994-1995); Annual Meeting Committee (1991-1992); Midwest representative to the ASIL/Ford Foundation Regional Conferences Committee (1990-1992)

Center for Theological Inquiry, Princeton Theological Seminary

Senior Law Fellow, Inquiry on Law and Religious Freedom (2014-2015); Inquiry on International Law and Theology (2006-2010)

German Society of International Law

Member (2005-) (by invitation)

International Institute for Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy

Member (2000-) (by invitation); International Team of Experts, Project on Humanitarian Protection in Non-International Armed Conflict (1999–2002)

International Law Association

Chair, Committee on the Use of Force (2005 - 2010); member, Committee on the Use of Force (2010- )

International Law Association (American Branch)

Chair, Committee on International Law and the Use of Force (2004 - 2005); Chair, Committee on International Sanctions (1999-2001)

American Bar Association, International Section

Vice Chair, Committee on World Courts (1990-1992); Case Note Editor, International Law News (1989-1990)

District of Columbia Bar Association

Chair, Public International Law Committee (1987-1989)

New York Bar, District of Columbia Bar (Inactive), Court of Appeals (District of Columbia Circuit)

### **Selected Presentations, Testimony, Conferences and Workshops since 2010**

*The Just War Doctrine v. International Law: The Myth of Divergent Doctrines*, Keynote: Society of Christian Ethics, Chicago, Jan. 10, 2015

*The Future of Peace, Weapons, and War*, May 5, 2015, The Frans van Hasselt Lecture, Technical University of Delft, The Netherlands

*Fighting the Wrong Legal Battles*, Fugh Symposium on Law and Military Operations, U.S. Army JAG School, Charlottesville, VA, May 14, 2014

*Comment on the Treatment of International Law in Nigel Biggar's In Defence of War*, Symposium: Give War a Chance?, University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland, May 1, 2014

*Attack Drones, Cyber Weapons, and Autonomous Robots: Law and Morality*, LeMoyne College, Syracuse, NY, Mar. 26, 2014

*An Aesthetic Theory of Law*, Colloquium, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany, Feb. 27, 2014

*Self-Defense: Beyond the Post-9/11 Myths*, Max Planck Lecture Series, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany, Feb. 26, 2014

*International Law and the Art of Peace*, 2014 Hersch Lauterpacht Memorial Lectures, University of Cambridge, Feb. 17-20, 2014

*The International Legal Framework of Counter-Terrorism Operations*, National Security Law, Policy and Practice: Are We Safer in 2014 and at What Cost?, Loyola University Chicago School of Law, Feb. 7, 2014

*Drone Attacks and International Law*, Indianapolis Peace and Justice Center, American Friends Service Committee, Pax Christi and Christians for Peace in the Middle East, Interchurch Center, Indianapolis, Nov. 26, 2013

*Deaths by Drone: Are They Illegal?* Lund Critical Debate Series, Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, Cornell University, Nov. 21, 2013

*Deadly Drones*, Annual Hesburgh Lecture, Garaventa Center for Catholic Intellectual Life and American Culture, University of Portland, Oct. 18, 2012

*21<sup>st</sup> Century Arms Control Challenges: Drones, Fully Automated, Cyber and WMD*, Keynote: Midwest Meeting ABILA, Washington University in St. Louis, Sept. 21, 2013

*Peace Through Law and the Security Council*, Workshop: The United Nations Security Council, Force and the Rule of Law, Australian National University, New York, June 13, 2012.

*Drones and The Right to Life*, St Bernard's School of Theology and Ministry, Rochester, NY, May 30, 2013

*The Constitutional and International Right to Life in War and Peace*, Testimony before the House Judiciary Committee, Hearing on Protecting U.S. Citizens' Constitutional Rights During the War on Terrorism, May 22, 2013

Drone Warfare: Prospects and Dangers, The 9<sup>th</sup> Arthur N. Rupe Great Debate, May 15, 2013, University of California, Santa Barbara

Testimony on Drones and International Law, via video link to the European Parliament, Subcommittee on Human Rights, April 25, 2013

Keynote: *Sovereign Myths*, Conference on Sovereignty and the New Executive Authority, Center for Ethics and the Rule of Law, University of Pennsylvania, April 19-20, 2013

*Legal Challenges of Drone Warfare*, Drone Warfare: Balancing Security, Law & Ethics, Notre Dame Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies Conference, Chicago, Mar. 19 & 20, 2013

*International Legal Aspects and the Role of the U.S.*, German Green Party Workshop on Drones: Threat or Future Promise? Berlin, March 13, 2013

*The Authority and Enforcement of International Law*, Peace Through Law, How Can the Human Race Overcome War?, International Symposium Commemorating the 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of *Pacem in Terris*, Institute for Theology and Peace, Hamburg, Mar. 13-15, 2012

Workshop on Cyber Security after Stuxnet, University of Notre Dame, Feb. 22, 2013

*The Iranian Case and the Use of Force Doctrine as a Constraint on State Behavior*, The U.S.-Iranian Relationship and the Future of International Order, Symposium, Penn State University, University Park, PA, Feb. 15, 2013

*Legal Aspects of Cyber War*, Swedish National Defence College, Stockholm, Sweden, Dec. 6-7, 2012

*The Right to Life in War and Peace*, Program on Humanitarian Assistance and Conflict Research, Harvard University, June 14-16, 2012.

*Cyber Security and International Law*, 29 May 2012, Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House), London, UK

*International Law and the Practice of Killing with Targeted Drones*, 24 May 2012, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, UK

*Attack Drones and the Challenge to Peace*, 16 May 2012, University of Helsinki, Erik Castrén Institute and Helsinki Pugwash, Helsinki Finland

*Attack Drones and Cyber Zombies*, 15 May 2012, Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden

*The Right to Life in War and Peace*, 11 May 2012, Institute for Theology and Peace, Cologne, Germany

*Deadly Drones*, Hesburgh Lecture, 29 March 2012, Army JAG School, Charlottesville, VA and the Notre Dame Club of Charlottesville

*Ethics of Assassination*, 27 March 2012, Jepson School of Leadership, University of Richmond, Richmond, VA

*The Use of Force, Drones, and Jus Cogens Norms in International Law*, 24-25 February 2012, Network for Religion in Public Life, Westminster Abbey

*Cyber security and International Law*, faculty colloquia held by Notre Dame (September 2011), University of Colorado—Boulder (October 2011), and UCLA (November 2011).

*Rediscovering the Public Good of Peace*, Symposium: Global Public Goods and the Plurality of Legal Orders, ESIL-ASIL-EJIL-HiiL, San Domenico di Fiesole, Italy, October 24 - 25 2011

*Cyber Security and Self Defense Under International Law*, Conference Cyber War and International Law, University of Glasgow, October 21, 2011

*Autonomous Killing*, Conference on Bombing: How Legal and Ethical Norms Change, Cornell University, Ithaca, April 8-9, 2011

*Good Law Against War*, Dimensions of Goodness Conference, Notre Dame Institute of Advanced Studies, April 4-6, 2011

*The Principle of Necessity and the Libya Intervention*, Panel: Revolution & Intervention in the Middle East, American Society of International Law Annual Meeting, Mar. 26, 2011, Washington, D.C.

*Autonomous Killing*, Faculty Workshop, University of Iowa College of Law, Mar. 9, 2011, Iowa City, Iowa

*Decisions and Omissions in the AMW Manual*, Conference: The and Missile Warfare Manual: A Critical Analysis, University of Texas School of Law, Feb. 11, 2011, Austin, Texas

*A Second Edition of the Power and Purpose of International Law*, Drexel University School of Law, Faculty Workshop, Feb. 4, 2011, Philadelphia

*Catholicism, International Law, and Activism against Nuclear Proliferation*, Nuclear Ethics Workshop, Notre Dame, Feb. 3-4, 2011

*Drones and the Use of Force Under International Law*, Drones and Their Implication for International Law, 42<sup>nd</sup> Annual Sutton Colloquium, University of Denver Sturm College of Law, Nov. 6, 2011

*Is Targeted Killing Legal?* International Law Association Fall Weekend, October 23, 2010, New York City

*International Law and the Use of Drones*, International Law Discussion Group, Chatham House, London, 21 October 2010

*Forty Years after Vonnegut's Slaughterhouse Five is Civilian Immunity a Jus Cogens Norm?* 2<sup>nd</sup> Irish-American Human Rights Exchange, National University of Ireland, Galway, 17-18 October 2010

*Are U.S. Drone Attacks in the "War on Terror" Lawful? Do They Make for Sound Foreign Policy?* Whitney R. Harris World Law Institute Debate Series, Washington University in St. Louis, October 8, 2010, St. Louis

*Lawful Use of Combat Drones*, Air War College Faculty Forum, Maxwell Air Force Base, Montgomery, AL, Sept. 26, 2010

*Final Report on the Meaning of Armed Conflict in International Law*, Use of Force Committee, Open Working Session, 74<sup>th</sup> Biennial conference of the International Law Association, 15-20 August, 2010, The Hague

*Non-combatant Immunity and Counter-terrorism*, Panel: New Challenges to Non-Combatant Immunity, Symposium: Noncombatant Immunity, June 23-25, 2010, National Defense University

*Use of Force under International Law, Afghanistan-Pakistan*, What Makes States Successful: Afghanistan and the Future of State Building, Symposium, April 15-17, 2010, University of La Verne

*Collision of Authority: The Constitution v. Universal Jurisdiction*, Richmond Journal of International Law and Business, University of Richmond, Richmond, Feb. 26, 2010  
*Jus Cogens, Theory and Process*, Vanderbilt Law School Theory Roundtable, Nashville, Feb. 12, 2010

*The Foundations of Jus Cogens*, Keynote, International Law Workshop, Organization of American States, San Jose, Costa Rica, Feb. 2-5, 2010

*Publishing as an International Law Academic*, Teaching International Law Interest Group, AALS, Jan. 9, 2010

Barbarians at the Gate (or Within?): New Developments in the Detention and Prosecution of Terrorist Suspects, National Security Law Section, AALS, Jan. 8, 2010

### **Selected Media**

BBC, CNN, NPR, PRI, AP, PBS, The Guardian, Reuters, RT, WSBT (South Bend), Al Jazeera, ARD (Germany), WTTW (Chicago), L.A. Times, Le Monde, Boston Globe, Washington Post, New York Times, Politico, Chicago Tribune, Straits Times, Wall Street Journal, USA Today, Toronto Globe and Mail, Columbus Dispatch, Cincinnati Enquirer, Philadelphia Inquirer, Baltimore Sun, South Bend Tribune, New York Daily News, Milwaukee Journal Sentinel, The Forward, Reuters, Wired, Rolling Stone

### **Personal**

Born in Milwaukee, WI, USA; married to Peter J. Bauer; foreign languages: proficient in German, reading ability in French; active in historic preservation, neighborhood and parish activities