**AXIAL SKELETON**

- Hyoid bone
- Sternum
- Clavicle
- Scapula
- Ribs
- Vertebra
- Innominates
- Sacrum
- Coccyx

**Protection**
**Muscle Anchor**
**Flexibility**

**Flat Bones** -- sternum, ribs
**Irregular Bones** -- vertebra, innominate, sacrum, coccyx, clavicle, scapula, hyoid

**HYOID BONE**

- Greater wings
- Lesser wings

- Anchor for pterygoid muscles
- Necessary for speech
- Found for Neandertals
**Sternum**
- Manubrium
- Clavicular notch
- Body
- Costal notches
- Xyphoid Process

**Clavicle**
- Sternal End
- Scapular End
- Costoclavicular ligament attachment
- Conoid Tubercle

**Scapula**
- Acromion
- Coronoid Spine
- Blade
- Glenoid Notch

**Scapula**
- Protection for lungs
- Anchor for numerous arm and back muscles
RIBS

- Head
- Neck Angle
- False Ribs
- Floating Ribs

Vertebra

- Protection for spinal cord
- Anchor for numerous muscles

Vertebra

- Intervertebral disks

Cervical Vertebra

- Transverse foramen
Acetabulum