NAME: AME 561 Examination 1 Prof. J. M. Powers 3 October 1997

1. (25) Given that

$$\begin{aligned} u^6 + uv + 1 &= x + y + z, \\ u^3 + uv &= xyzu - 2, \end{aligned}$$
 find an expression for  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}\Big|_{y,z}.$ 

2. (25) Solve

$$x\frac{dy}{dx} + (xy)^3 = y, \qquad y(1) = 1.$$

3. (25) Find a solution valid at  $O(\epsilon)$  to

$$\epsilon \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 + y\frac{dy}{dx} = x, \qquad y(0) = e^{2\epsilon}.$$

4. (25) Consider

$$x^2 + 2y^2 + z^2 = 1.$$

(a) Formulate a set of non-linear algebraic equations which can be used to find x and y which maximize z subject to the constraint

$$x + y + \sin\left(xy\right) = 1.$$

- (b) Sketch the surface described described by the original equation in (x, y, z) space and the curve describing the constraint in (x, y) space.
- (c) From your sketch, make a rough estimate of x and y which maximize z subject to the above constraint.