Quiz 8. Math 10-270. April 17, 2013. Name

1. Let $f(x)=\sqrt{x}$. Make use of the definition of the derivative to explain why the two terms $(5+0.00003)^{\frac{1}{2}}-\sqrt{5}$ and $\frac{1}{2 \sqrt{5}}(0.00003)$ are nearly equal to each other.
2. Let $y=f(x)$ be a function and let $[a, b]$ be a closed interval on the $x$-axis over which the function is continuous. The symbol $\int_{a}^{b} f(x) d x$ is a number that depends on the function as well as $a$ and $b$. The definition of this number is the result of a process. Describe this process precisely (making use of the number line below) and distinguish along the way between the "working definition" of $\int_{a}^{b} f(x) d x$ and the true value of $\int_{a}^{b} f(x) d x$. (Your description of this process should be "abstract" and should not mention rectangles or area or the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus.)

