

Table 1: Partial Proportional Odds Ordered Logit Models for Reparations Support

Dependent Variable: Reparations Support		Model 1: White RDD-Respondents				Model 2: White Online Respondents				
		Coef.	s.e.	<i>p</i> (<i>t</i>)	Impact	Coef.	s.e.	<i>p</i> (<i>t</i>)	Impact	
Question Wording Effects	Government Provider	0.334	0.417	0.423	1.397	-0.081	0.448	0.856	1.085	
	Corporations Providers	0.718	0.406	0.077	2.049	-0.008	0.452	0.986	1.008	
	Heirs as Providers	0.525	0.279	0.060	1.691	0.023	0.332	0.945	1.023	
	Racial References	0.544	0.297	0.067	1.724	-0.184	0.300	0.540	1.202	
	Cash as Modality	-0.853 ^a -1.045 ^b -0.853 ^c	0.216 0.304 0.276	0.000 0.001 0.002	2.348 2.844 2.346	-1.041	0.217	0.000	2.832	
Explicit Closeness to Blacks		0.866 ^a 0.928 ^b 1.027 ^c	0.443 0.450 0.633	0.051 0.040 0.115	2.378 2.529 2.792	-0.150 ^a 0.859 ^b 2.321 ^c	0.426 0.472 0.688	0.725 0.069 0.001	1.162 2.362 10.181	
	Implicit Closeness to Blacks	-	-	-	-	3.586	0.963	0.000	36.098	
	Explicit Closeness to Whites	0.716	0.550	0.194	2.045	0.060	0.495	0.904	1.062	
Racial Resentment Scale	-2.452	0.416	0.000	11.608	-2.941	0.606	0.000	18.927		
Ideology (7 pt. 0=lib.; 1=cons.)		-1.616	0.493	0.001	5.031	-0.710 ^a -1.896 ^b -1.203 ^c	0.455 0.661 0.892	0.119 0.007 0.182	2.034 6.657 3.329	
	Democrat	0.003	0.242	0.991	1.003	-0.117	0.246	0.635	1.124	
	Age (0=youngest; 1=oldest)	-1.180	0.414	0.004	3.256	-0.003	0.442	0.994	1.003	
Female		0.126	0.192	0.512	1.134	1.134 ^a 0.565 ^b 0.168	0.224 0.235 0.352	0.000 0.016 0.634	3.107 1.760 1.183	
	Education (above median)		-0.012 ^a -0.251 ^b -0.858 ^c	0.240 0.232 0.364	0.961 0.279 0.023	1.012 1.286 2.358	0.066 ^a -0.268 ^b -1.013 ^c	0.250 0.277 0.368	0.792 0.333 0.006	1.068 1.308 2.754
		Income (above median)	-0.658	0.187	0.001	1.930	-0.249	0.218	0.253	1.283
Constant			-0.363 -1.296 -2.305	0.747 0.747 0.814	0.627 0.083 0.005	1.438 3.654 10.023	-1.780 -2.763 -4.829	0.760 0.848 0.987	0.019 0.001 0.000	5.927 15.854 125.023
	<i>F</i> =8.925; <i>p</i> (<i>F</i>)=0.000; <i>n</i> =884					<i>F</i> =7.989; <i>p</i> (<i>F</i>)=0.000; <i>n</i> =904				
	Dependent Variable Coding: 1) Strong Opposition; 2) Weak Opposition; 3) Weak Support; 4) Strong Support for slavery reparations. For variables that violate the proportional odds Assumption: ^a) Coefficient for any response more supportive than strong opposition; ^a) Coefficient for supportive responses compared to opposing ones regardless of strength; a) Coefficient for Strong support compared to any less supportive response. Significant IV coefficients shaded to facilitate interpretation; Impact is calculated as the odds of the absolute coefficient: $e^{ \text{coef.} }$. Weighting by raking on gender, age group, Hispanic ethnicity, race, education, and income in 100 iterations. Missing Information imputed through Multiple Imputation in 10 iterations using Norm, Version 2.03									