# Contents

List of Abbreviations ix  
Acknowledgments xi  

Introduction 1  
*Thomas F. X. Noble*

**ONE**  
The Twelfth Century: Reading, Reason, and Revolt  
in a World of Custom 17  
*John Van Engen*

**TWO**  
A Historian of the Twelfth-Century Renaissance  
and the Transformation of English Society, 1066–ca. 1200 45  
*John Gillingham*

**THREE**  
Chivalric One-Upmanship in France, ca. 1100 75  
*Dominique Barthélemy*

**FOUR**  
Reconquest, Renaissance, and the Histories of Iberia,  
ca. 1000–1200 93  
*Adam J. Kosto*

**FIVE**  
Italy in the Long Twelfth Century: Ecclesiastical Reform and  
the Legitimization of a New Political Order, 1059–1183 117  
*Maureen C. Miller*

© 2012 University of Notre Dame
SIX
Hanna Vollrath

SEVEN
The Europeanization of Europe: The Case of Scandinavia
Sverre Bagge

EIGHT
Ambiguous Beginnings: East Central Europe in the Making, 950–1200
Piotr Górecki

NINE
Lords, Markets, and Communities: The Urban Revolution of the Twelfth Century
David Nicholas

TEN
Peasants, the Seigneurial Regime, and Serfdom in the Eleventh to Thirteenth Centuries
Paul Freedman

ELEVEN
Clothing, Iron, and Timber: The Growth of Christian Anxiety about Islam in the Long Twelfth Century
Olivia Remie Constable

TWELVE
Continuity and Change in Twelfth-Century Christian-Jewish Relations
Anna Sapir Abulafia

THIRTEEN
The Legal Revolution of the Twelfth Century
Anders Winroth

FOURTEEN
Liminalities: Literate Women in the Long Twelfth Century
Barbara Newman

© 2012 University of Notre Dame
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIFTEEN</td>
<td>Philosophy and Theology</td>
<td>403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>John Marenbon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIXTEEN</td>
<td>Semiotic Anthropology: The Twelfth-Century Approach</td>
<td>426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brigitte Miriam Bedos-Rezak</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEVENTEEN</td>
<td>Three-in-One: Making God in Twelfth-Century Liturgy, Theology, and Devotion</td>
<td>468</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rachel Fulton Brown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EIGHTEEN</td>
<td>John of Salisbury, a Philosopher of the Long Eleventh Century</td>
<td>499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>C. Stephen Jaeger</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>List of Contributors</td>
<td>521</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Index</td>
<td>524</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>