Enlightenment and Catholicism in Europe

A Transnational History

edited by

Jeffrey D. Burson and Ulrich L. Lehner

University of Notre Dame Press
Notre Dame, Indiana

© UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
The editors of this volume wish to dedicate it to

Emmet Kennedy, Dale K. Van Kley, and David Sorkin.

Eminent among eighteenth-century scholars of their generation.

Generous and cherished mentors to us and to so many.
Contents

Introduction: Catholicism and Enlightenment, Past, Present, and Future
JEFFREY D. BURSON 1

PART 1
Catholic Enlightenment and the Papacy

1 Pope Benedict XIV (1740–1758): The Ambivalent Enlightener
MARIO ROSA 41

PART 2
Catholicism and the Siècle des Lumières in France and Savoy

2 Nicolas-Sylvestre Bergier (1718–1790): An Enlightened Anti-Philosophe
JEFFREY D. BURSON 63

3 Giacinto Sigismondo Cardinal Gerdil (1718–1802): Enlightenment as Cultural and Religious Achievement
DRIES VANYSACKER 89

4 Adrien Lamourette (1742–1794): The Unconventional Revolutionary and Reformer
CAROLINE CHOPELIN-BLANC 107

© UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
5 Joseph de Maistre (1753–1821): Heir of the Enlightenment, Enemy of Revolutions, and Spiritual Progressivist
CAROLINA ARMENTEROS

6 Hugues-Félicité Robert de Lamennais (1782–1854): Lost Sheep of the Religious Enlightenment
CAROLINA ARMENTEROS

PART 3
Catholic Enlightenment in the Holy Roman Empire

7 Benedict Stattler (1728–1797): The Reinvention of Catholic Theology with the Help of Wolffian Metaphysics
ULRICH L. LEHNER

8 Beda Mayr (1742–1794): Ecumenism and Dialogue with Modern Thought
ULRICH L. LEHNER

PART 4
Catholicism, Enlightenment, and Habsburg Europe

9 Franz Stephan Rautenstrauch (1734–1785): Church Reform for the Sake of the State
THOMAS WALLNIG

10 Johann Pezzl (1756–1823): Enlightenment in the Satirical Mode
RITCHIE ROBERTSON

PART 5
Varieties of Italian Catholic Enlightenment

11 Lodovico Antonio Muratori (1672–1750): Enlightenment in a Tridentine Mode
PAOLA VISMAR A

© UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Antonio Genovesi (1713–1769): Reform through Commerce and Renewed Natural Law</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NICCOLÒ GUASTI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Maria Gaetana Agnesi (1718–1799): Science and Mysticism</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MASSIMO MAZZOTTI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PART 6</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Catholicism, Enlightenment, and the Iberian States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Benito Jerónimo Feijoo y Montenegro (1676–1764): Benedictine and Skeptic Enlightener</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>FRANCISCO SÁNCHEZ-BLANCO</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Josep Climent i Avinent (1706–1781): Enlightened Catholic, Civic Humanist, Seditionist</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ANDREA J. SMIDT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PART 7</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Transnational Trajectories: The Intersection of Irish, French, Italian, and Habsburg Developments</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Ruggiero Boscovich (1711–1787): Jesuit Science in an Enlightenment Context</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>JONATHAN A. WRIGHT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THOMAS O’CONNOR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PART 8</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Catholicism in Protestant Territorial-Dynastic States: Scottish and English Enlightenment Variations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Andrew Michael Ramsay (1686–1743): Catholic Freethinking and Enlightened Mysticism</td>
<td>391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GABRIEL GLICKMAN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>© UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

19 Alexander Geddes (1737–1802): Biblical Criticism, Ecclesiastical Democracy, and Jacobinism
Mark Goldie

PART 9
The Polish Catholic Enlightenment

20 Stanisław Konarski (1700–1772): A Polish Machiavelli?
Jerzy Lukowski

21 Hugo Kołłątaj (1750–1812): The Revolutionary Priest
Anna Łysiak-Łątkowska

List of Contributors

Index of Names

© UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME