CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix
Note on Translation and Transliteration xi

Introduction 1

CHAPTER 1 The Politics and Poetics of the Modern Arab World 7

CHAPTER 2 From Iltizām to Metapoetry: ʿAbd al-Wahhāb al-Bayātī 31

CHAPTER 3 From Iltizām to the Arab Uprising: Aḥmad ʿAbd al-Muʿṭī Ḥijāzī 111

CHAPTER 4 From Militant Iltizām to Humanist: Maḥmūd Darwīsh 189

Conclusion: The Poets and Their Vocation in the Modern World 259

Appendix: Interview with Aḥmad ʿAbd al-Muʿṭī Ḥijāzī 271
Notes 275
Bibliography 291
Index 299

© University of Notre Dame Press